



Smoking, Drinking and Drug Use
Among Young People

2008

User Guide

Background and targets

This survey is the latest in a series of surveys of secondary school children which provides the national estimates of the proportion of young people aged 11-15 who smoke, drink alcohol or take illegal drugs. The first survey in the series was carried out in 1982 to provide estimates of the proportion of pupils who smoked and to describe the smoking behaviour of those who smoked. Similar surveys were carried out every two years until 1998 to monitor trends in the prevalence of cigarette smoking. Questions on alcohol consumption were included for the first time in the 1988 survey, and the 1998 survey was the first to include questions on the prevalence of drug use.

Since 1998, surveys have been carried out annually, with a core section of questions included covering the following:

- smoking status and number of cigarettes smoked in the last week;
- drinking status and amount of alcohol drunk in the last week; and
- awareness of, ever tried, and when last tried individual drugs.

In alternate years the remainder of the questionnaire focuses on either smoking and drinking or on drug taking. The 2003, 2005 and 2007 surveys focussed mainly on drugs, the 2004, 2006 and 2008 surveys focussed mainly on smoking and drinking. This long established series of national surveys acts as an official measure of progress towards targets for reducing smoking and drug use among young people.

The current target for reducing children's smoking was set out in *Smoking Kills, A White Paper on Tobacco*¹ and is measured against a 1996 baseline for 11-15 year olds. The target is to reduce smoking among children from 13%² to 11% by 2005, and to 9% or less by 2010.

The government's alcohol strategy was set out in *Alcohol Harm Reduction Strategy for England*, published in March 2004³. While not including specific targets for this age group, the strategy aims to prevent further increase in alcohol-related harms in England. In 2007, the strategy was updated to identify drinkers under the age of 18 as a particular group at risk.⁴

The *Updated Drug Strategy*⁵ (December 2002) reasserted the government's commitment to reducing drug use among young people but with a new emphasis on vulnerable young people. Key performance targets are measured by this survey series against the 2001 baseline for 11-15 year olds. These include reducing the use of Class A drugs and the frequent use of

¹ The government's smoking strategy is set out in *Smoking Kills: A White Paper on Tobacco*, Cm 4177, Stationery Office (1998).

Smoking, drinking and drug use among young people are addressed as part of the government's broader public health strategy in *Choosing Health: making healthier choices easier*, Cm 6374, published on 16th November 2004.

² Although not specified in the White Paper, 13% was the prevalence of regular smoking among children aged 11-15 in 1996.

³ The government's alcohol strategy was set out in *Alcohol Harm Reduction Strategy for England* which was published on 15th March 2004 and can be found at <http://www.strategy.gov.uk/downloads/su/alcohol/index.htm>

⁴ Department of Health et al (2007) *Safe. Sensible. Social. Next steps in the National Alcohol Strategy* available on http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyandGuidance/DH_075218

⁵ The government's ten year drugs strategy is set out in *Tackling drugs to build a better Britain*, Cm 3945, Stationery Office (1998). The strategy update published in December 2002, *Updated Drug Strategy 2002*, can be found at <http://www.drugs.gov.uk/NationalStrategy>

any illicit drug amongst all young people under the age of 25, and especially by the most vulnerable young people.

Sample Design

The survey was conducted in schools by asking pre-selected groups of pupils to complete a confidential questionnaire. Both schools and pupils were selected randomly so that every eligible child in England had an equal chance of inclusion in the study.

The survey population (that is, the coverage of the survey) is pupils in school years 7-11 in England. Therefore, those taking part are mainly aged 11-15. Schools with any pupils in these school years are eligible for selection, with the exception of special schools. All other types, namely comprehensive, secondary modern, grammar and private schools, are included. More detail about the survey design can be found in Appendix A of the main report.

In total, 264 schools agreed to take part in the survey from the sample of 460 schools, a response rate of 58%. Five schools in the original sample were found to be ineligible. An average of 35 pupils per school were selected to take part from across all classes in years 7 to 11. The response from selected pupils in participating schools was 88%, yielding a total of 7,798 completed usable pupil questionnaires. The product of the school and pupil rates gave an overall response of 51%. In each participating school, a member of staff was asked to complete a short questionnaire about school policy; 253 completed, usable school policy questionnaires were received.

Documentation

The documentation has been organised into the following sections

- Interview (contains self-completion booklet and policy questionnaire)
- Data (contains the list of variables, documentation of derived variables and marked-up questionnaire)
- Other instructions (contains interviewer and coding & editing instructions)
- Findings (Report and Summary booklet)

Using the data

The data consists of two files.

| | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SDD08 Pupil Data.sav | 7,798 records | Contains data for all pupils who completed a questionnaire |
| SDD08 School Policy Data.sav | 253 records | Contains data for all schools who completed a policy questionnaire |

Variables on the files

Each of the data files contain questionnaire variables (excluding variables used for administrative purposes) and derived variables. The variables included in the individual file are detailed in the “**List of Variables**” document in the data section of the documentation. This document is the best place to look at in order to plan your analysis.

Once you have decided which variables to include in your analysis, you can look up details of the question wording using the interview section documentation (all variables on the data file are given by name in the copy of the interview schedules provided), or use the “**Derived Variables**” document in the data section of the documentation for derived variables.

Weighting variables

There is no weighted variable.

Missing values conventions

- 1 Not applicable: Used to signify that a particular variable did not apply to a given respondent usually because of internal routing.
- 8 Don't know, Can't say.
- 9 No answer/ Refused

STICK SERIAL
NUMBER LABEL

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------|----|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Date of interview | 1014-15 | <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | AM | 1018 | <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="1"/> | 1st visit | 1019 | <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="1"/> |
| Month of interview | 1016-17 | <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | PM | 1018 | <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="2"/> | 2 nd visit | 1019 | <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="2"/> |

SURVEY OF SMOKING, DRINKING AND DRUG USE AMONG SCHOOLCHILDREN IN ENGLAND IN 2008

We promise that your answers are confidential. They will not be shown to *anyone* that you know

Example questions

Most of the questions can be answered by putting a tick in the box next to the answer that applies to you. You are sometimes told to skip over some questions in this survey. When this happens, you will see an arrow with a note that tells you what question to answer next, like this:

| | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|
| Yes | <input checked="checked" style="width: 40px; height: 25px;" type="checkbox"/> | ➔ | Q4 |
| No | <input style="width: 40px; height: 25px;" type="checkbox"/> | ➔ | Q5 |

Or sometimes you have to write a number in the box, for example:

14

days

Or sometimes you have to tick a box and write in an answer, for example:

Something else (Tick and write in)

Chocolate

Q1 Are you a boy or a girl?

1020

| | |
|------|--------------------------|
| Boy | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Girl | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Q2 Which year are you in at school?

1021

| | |
|---------|--------------------------|
| Year 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Year 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Year 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Year 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Year 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Q3 How old are you now?

1022-23

| | |
|--------------|--------------------------|
| 10 years old | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 11 years old | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 12 years old | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 13 years old | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 14 years old | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 15 years old | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 16 years old | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 17 years old | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Q4 What is your date of birth?

| Day | | Month | | Year | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1024-25 | | 1026-27 | | 1028-29 | | | |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | / | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | / | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

Q5 What is your ethnic group?

1030 - 31

White British 01

White Irish 02

Any other White background **(please write in)** 03

White and Black Caribbean 04

White and Black African 05

White and Asian 06

Any other Mixed background **(please write in)** 07

Indian 08

Pakistani 09

Bangladeshi 10

Any other Asian background **(please write in)** 11

Caribbean 12

African 13

Any other Black background **(please write in)** 14

Chinese 15

Any other ethnic group **(please write in)** 16

Q6 The next questions are about cigarettes. Remember that your name is not on the questionnaire, so no-one who knows you will find out your answers.

Q7 Do you smoke cigarettes at all nowadays?

1032

Yes 1

No 2

Q8 Now read the following statements carefully and tick the box next to the one which best describes you.

- I have never smoked ¹⁰³³₁ → **Q9**
- I have only ever tried smoking once ₂ → **Q10**
- I used to smoke sometimes but I never smoke a cigarette now ₃ → **Q10**
- I sometimes smoke cigarettes now but I don't smoke as many as one a week ₄ → **Q17 on page 6**
- I usually smoke between one and six cigarettes a week ₅ → **Q13 on page 5**
- I usually smoke more than six cigarettes a week ₆ → **Q13 on page 5**
-

Q9 Just to check, read the statements below carefully and tick the box next to the one which best describes you.

- I have never tried smoking a cigarette, not even a puff or two ¹⁰³⁴₁ → **Q12 on page 5**
- I did once have a puff or two of a cigarette, but I never smoke now ₂ → **Q10**
- I do sometimes smoke cigarettes ₃ → **Q17 on page 6**
-

Q10 How old were you when you first tried smoking a cigarette, even if it was only a puff or two? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹⁰³⁵⁻³⁶ years old

Q11 Have you ever done any of the following things to help you give up smoking?

- | | Yes | No |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Asked an adult at school (e.g. teacher, school nurse) | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰³⁷ ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |
| Asked family or friends | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰³⁸ ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |
| Used any nicotine products, such as nicotine patches, chewing gum or other similar products | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰³⁹ ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |
| Been to see your family doctor or GP | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰⁴⁰ ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |
| Phoned an NHS smoking helpline | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰⁴¹ ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |
| Used NHS Stop Smoking Services | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰⁴² ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |

Q12 How do you think your family would feel if you started smoking?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------|
| | 1043 | | |
| They would try to stop me | <input type="text"/> | 1 | ➔ Q26 on page 10 |
| They would try to persuade me not to smoke | <input type="text"/> | 2 | ➔ Q26 on page 10 |
| They would do nothing | <input type="text"/> | 3 | ➔ Q26 on page 10 |
| They would encourage me to smoke | <input type="text"/> | 4 | ➔ Q26 on page 10 |
| I don't know | <input type="text"/> | 5 | ➔ Q26 on page 10 |
-

Q13 How long is it since you started smoking at least one cigarette a week?

- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|---|
| | 1044 | |
| Less than 3 months | <input type="text"/> | 1 |
| 3-6 months | <input type="text"/> | 2 |
| 6 months to 1 year | <input type="text"/> | 3 |
| More than 1 year | <input type="text"/> | 4 |

Q14 How easy or difficult would you find it to go without smoking for as long as a week?

- | | | |
|------------------|----------------------|---|
| | 1045 | |
| Very difficult | <input type="text"/> | 1 |
| Fairly difficult | <input type="text"/> | 2 |
| Fairly easy | <input type="text"/> | 3 |
| Very easy | <input type="text"/> | 4 |

Q15 How easy or difficult would you find it to give up smoking altogether if you wanted to?

| | | |
|------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | 1046 | |
| Very difficult | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |
| Fairly difficult | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 |
| Fairly easy | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 |
| Very easy | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 |

Q16 Would you like to give up smoking altogether?

| | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|---|
| | 1047 | |
| Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |
| No | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 |
| I don't know | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 |

Q17 Have you ever tried to give up smoking?

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | 1048 | |
| Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 → Q18 |
| No | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 → Q19 on page 7 |

Q18 Have you ever done any of the following things to help you give up smoking?

| | Yes | No |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | 1049 | |
| Asked an adult at school (e.g. teacher, school nurse) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | 1 | 2 |
| | 1050 | |
| Asked family or friends | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | 1 | 2 |
| | 1051 | |
| Used any nicotine products, such as nicotine patches, chewing gum or other similar products | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | 1 | 2 |
| | 1052 | |
| Been to see your family doctor or GP | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | 1 | 2 |
| | 1053 | |
| Phoned an NHS smoking helpline | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | 1 | 2 |
| | 1054 | |
| Used NHS Stop Smoking Services | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | 1 | 2 |
| | 1055 | |
| Not spent time with friends who smoke | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | 1 | 2 |

Q19 How old were you when you first tried smoking a cigarette, even if it was only a puff or two? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was years old

Q20 How does your family feel about you smoking?

- 1058
- They try to stop me → Q22
- They try to persuade me not to smoke → Q22
- They do nothing → Q22
- They encourage me to smoke → Q22
- They don't know I smoke → Q21
- I don't know → Q22
-

Q21 How do you think your family would feel if they knew that you smoked?

- 1059
- They would try to stop me
- They would try to persuade me not to smoke
- They would do nothing
- They would encourage me to smoke
- I don't know
-

Q22 Do you usually smoke cigarettes from a packet, hand-rolled cigarettes, or both about equally?

- 1060
- Cigarettes from a packet
- Hand-rolled cigarettes (roll ups)
- Both about equally

Q23 Where do you **usually** get your cigarettes from? (Please tick more than one box if you **often** get cigarettes from different people or places.)

1061-92

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----|
| I buy them from a supermarket | <input type="checkbox"/> | 01 |
| I buy them from a newsagent, tobacconist or a sweet shop | <input type="checkbox"/> | 02 |
| I buy them from a garage shop | <input type="checkbox"/> | 03 |
| I buy them from some other type of shop | <input type="checkbox"/> | 04 |
| I buy them from street markets | <input type="checkbox"/> | 05 |
| I buy them from a machine | <input type="checkbox"/> | 06 |
| I buy them through the Internet | <input type="checkbox"/> | 07 |
| I buy them from friends or relatives | <input type="checkbox"/> | 08 |
| I buy them from someone else | <input type="checkbox"/> | 09 |
| Friends give them to me | <input type="checkbox"/> | 10 |
| My brother or sister gives them to me | <input type="checkbox"/> | 11 |
| My mother or father gives them to me | <input type="checkbox"/> | 12 |
| I take them | <input type="checkbox"/> | 13 |
| I get them in some other way (please write in) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 14 |
-

Q24 On the whole, do you find it easy or difficult to buy cigarettes from a shop?

1093

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Very difficult | <input type="text"/> | 1 |
| Fairly difficult | <input type="text"/> | 2 |
| Fairly easy | <input type="text"/> | 3 |
| Very easy | <input type="text"/> | 4 |
| I don't usually buy cigarettes from a shop | <input type="text"/> | 5 |

Q25 On the whole, do you find it easy or difficult to buy cigarettes from a vending machine?

1094

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Very difficult | <input type="text"/> | 1 |
| Fairly difficult | <input type="text"/> | 2 |
| Fairly easy | <input type="text"/> | 3 |
| Very easy | <input type="text"/> | 4 |
| I don't usually buy cigarettes from a vending machine | <input type="text"/> | 5 |

Q26 The next questions are about buying cigarettes and should be answered by all pupils. Remember that your name is not on the questionnaire, so no-one who knows you will find out your answers.

Q27 In the past year, have you ever gone **into a shop** to buy cigarettes? This includes buying cigarettes for somebody else.

Yes ¹⁰⁹⁵₁ → **Q28**

No ₂ → **Q32 on page 11**

Q28 At **any** of these times when you went into a shop to buy cigarettes, did the shopkeeper refuse to sell them to you?

Yes ¹⁰⁹⁶₁

No ₂

Q29 The **last** time you went into a shop to buy cigarettes, what happened?

I bought some cigarettes ¹⁰⁹⁷₁ → **Q30**

They refused to sell me any cigarettes ₂ → **Q31**

Q30 How many cigarettes did you buy last time? Write the **number** in the box.

I bought ¹⁰⁹⁸⁻⁹⁹ cigarettes

Q31 How often do you buy cigarettes **from a shop**?

1100

- | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Almost every day | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |
| Once or twice a week | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 |
| Two or three times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 |
| About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 |
| Only a few times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5 |
-

Q32 How often do you buy cigarettes from a **machine**?

1101

- | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Almost every day | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |
| Once or twice a week | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 |
| Two or three times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 |
| About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 |
| Only a few times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5 |
| Never buy from a machine | <input type="checkbox"/> | 6 |
-

Q33 Below are a few things people say about smoking. Some people think they are true and some people think they are not true. What do you think? **Against each sentence tick one box to show if you think it is true or false.**

| | True | Not true |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1102 Smoking gives people confidence | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 1103 Smoking makes people worse at sports | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 1104 Smokers stay slimmer than non-smokers | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 1105 If a woman smokes when she is pregnant, it can harm her unborn baby | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 1106 Smoking helps people relax if they feel nervous | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 1107 Smoking can cause heart disease | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 1108 Smoking is not really dangerous, it only harms people who smoke a lot | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 1109 Smokers get more coughs and colds than non-smokers | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 1110 Other people's smoking can harm the health of non-smokers | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 1111 Smoking helps people cope better with life | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 1112 Smoking makes your clothes smell | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 1113 Smokers are more fun than non-smokers | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| 1114 Smoking can cause lung cancer | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |

Q34 The next questions are about alcohol. Remember that your name is not on the questionnaire, so no-one who knows you will find out your answers.

Q35 Have you ever had a proper alcoholic drink – a whole drink, not just a sip? **Please don't count drinks labelled low alcohol.**

Yes ¹¹¹⁵₁ → **Q37**
No ₂ → **Q36**

Q36 How would your parents/guardians feel if you started drinking alcohol?

They wouldn't like me drinking alcohol at all ¹¹¹⁶₁ → **Q68 on page 22**
They wouldn't mind as long as I didn't drink too much ₂ → **Q68 on page 22**
They would let me drink as much as I liked ₃ → **Q68 on page 22**

Q37 How old were you when you had your first proper alcoholic drink? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹¹¹⁷⁻¹⁸ years old

Q38 How often do you **usually** have an alcoholic drink?

Every day or almost every day ¹¹¹⁹₁ → **Q39**
About twice a week ₂ → **Q39**
About once a week ₃ → **Q39**
About once a fortnight ₄ → **Q39**
About once a month ₅ → **Q39**
Only a few times a year ₆ → **Q39**
I never drink alcohol now ₇ → **Q44 on page 15**

Q39 If you buy alcohol, where do you **usually** buy it?

1120-37

- In a pub or bar 01
- In a club or disco 02
- From an off-licence 03
- From a shop or supermarket 04
- From a friend or relative 05
- Off the street (e.g. from a van or someone's garage) 06
- From a garage forecourt 07
- From someone else 08
- I never buy alcohol 09

Q40 When you drink alcohol, are you usually on your own, or with other people?

1138

- On my own 1 → **Q42 on page 15**
- With other people 2 → **Q41**

Q41 When you drink alcohol with other people, who are you **usually** with?

1139-52

- My girlfriend or boyfriend 01
- Friends of the same sex as me 02
- Friends of the opposite sex 03
- A group of friends of both sexes 04
- My parents or guardians 05
- My brother, sister, or other relatives 06
- Other people 07

Q42 And when you drink alcohol, where are you **usually**?

1153-66

- In a pub or bar 01
 - In a club or disco 02
 - At a party with friends 03
 - At my home 04
 - At someone else's home 05
 - On the street, in a park, or somewhere else outside 06
 - Somewhere else 07
-

Q43 How do your parents/guardians feel about you drinking alcohol?

1167

- They don't like me drinking alcohol at all 1 → **Q45 on page 16**
 - They don't mind as long as I don't drink too much 2 → **Q45 on page 16**
 - They let me drink as much as I like 3 → **Q45 on page 16**
 - They don't know I drink 4 → **Q44**
-

Q44 How would your parents/guardians feel about you drinking alcohol if they knew?

1168

- They wouldn't like me drinking alcohol at all 1
- They wouldn't mind as long as I didn't drink too much 2
- They would let me drink as much as I liked 3

Q45 When did you **last** have an alcoholic drink?

- 1169
- Today ₁ → **Q46**
- Yesterday ₂ → **Q46**
- Some other time during the last 7 days ₃ → **Q46**
- 1 week, but less than 2 weeks ago ₄ → **Q64 on page 21**
- 2 weeks, but less than 4 weeks ago ₅ → **Q64 on page 21**
- 1 month, but less than 6 months ago ₆ → **Q68 on page 22**
- 6 months ago or more ₇ → **Q68 on page 22**
-

Q46 On which of these days during **the last 7 days** did you have an alcoholic drink? **Tick all that apply**

- 1170-83
- Sunday ₀₁
- Monday ₀₂
- Tuesday ₀₃
- Wednesday ₀₄
- Thursday ₀₅
- Friday ₀₆
- Saturday ₀₇






Q47 During the **last 7 days**, how much BEER, LAGER AND CIDER have you drunk? Please don't include drinks labelled low alcohol.

Half a pint or more ₁ → **Q48**

Less than half a pint ₂ → **Q50 on page 18**

Have not drunk beer, lager or cider in the last 7 days ₃ → **Q50 on page 18**

Q48 Write in the boxes below the number of pints, half pints, large cans, small cans and bottles of BEER, LAGER AND CIDER drunk in the last 7 days.

| | | |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| pints |  | <input type="text" value="1185-86"/> |
| half pints |  | <input type="text" value="1187-88"/> |
| large cans |  | <input type="text" value="1189-90"/> |
| small cans |  | <input type="text" value="1191-92"/> |
| bottles |  | <input type="text" value="1193-94"/> |

Q49 Do you usually drink normal strength or strong beer? If you usually drink both normal and strong beer, please tick the type you drank most recently.

Normal strength beer ₁

Strong beer ₂





Q50 During the **last 7 days**, how much SHANDY have you drunk?

Half a pint or more ₁ → **Q51**

Less than half a pint ₂ → **Q53**

Have not drunk shandy in the last 7 days ₃ → **Q53**

Q51 Write in the boxes below the number of pints, half pints, large cans and small cans of SHANDY drunk in the last 7 days.

| | | |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| pints |  | <input type="text" value="1197-98"/> |
| half pints |  | <input type="text" value="1199-1200"/> |
| large cans |  | <input type="text" value="1201-02"/> |
| small cans |  | <input type="text" value="1203-04"/> |

Q52 Was the SHANDY you drank in the last 7 days mostly lemonade, mostly lager or beer, or about half and half of each?

Mostly lemonade ₁

Mostly lager or beer ₂

About half and half of each ₃

Q53 During the **last 7 days**, how much WINE have you drunk?

One glass or more ₁ → **Q54**

Less than a glass ₂ → **Q55 on page 19**

Have not drunk wine in the last 7 days ₃ → **Q55 on page 19**

Q54 Write in the box below the number of glasses of WINE drunk in the last 7 days.

| | | |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| glasses |  | <input type="text" value="1207-08"/> |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|


Q55 During the **last 7 days**, how much MARTINI AND SHERRY have you drunk?

One glass or more ₁ → **Q56**

Less than a glass ₂ → **Q57**

Have not drunk martini or sherry in the last 7 days ₃ → **Q57**

Q56 Write in the box below the number of glasses of MARTINI AND SHERRY drunk in the last 7 days.

glasses 

Q57 During the **last 7 days**, how much SPIRITS and LIQUEURS (*eg whisky, vodka, gin, tequila, Baileys, Tia Maria*) have you drunk?
By a glass we mean a single pub measure.

One glass or more ₁ → **Q58**

Less than a glass ₂ → **Q59**

Have not drunk spirits or liqueurs in the last 7 days ₃ → **Q59**

Q58 Write in the box below the number of glasses of SPIRITS and LIQUEURS (*eg whisky, vodka, gin, tequila, Baileys, Tia Maria*) drunk in the last 7 days.

glasses 

Q59 During the last 7 days, how many ALCOPOPS (*eg Bacardi Breezer, Red Square, Reef, Smirnoff Ice, WKD*) have you drunk?

One bottle or more ₁ → **Q60**

Less than a bottle ₂ → **Q61 on page 20**

Have not drunk alcopops in the last 7 days ₃ → **Q61 on page 20**

Q60 Write in the boxes below the number of cans and bottles of ALCOPOPS (*eg Bacardi Breezer, Red Square, Reef, Smirnoff Ice, WKD, Archers*) drunk in the last 7 days.

small cans 

bottles 







Q61 Have you drunk any other types of alcoholic drink in the last 7 days?

Yes ¹²²⁰₁ → **Q62**
No ₂ → **Q64 on page 21**

Q62 What other alcoholic drink(s) have you drunk? Please write in the name(s) below.

1221-41

Q63 Write in the boxes below the number of pints, half pints, large cans, small cans, bottles and glasses of this other alcoholic drink that you have drunk in the last 7 days.

| | | |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| pints |  | <input type="text"/> ¹²⁴²⁻⁴³ |
| half pints |  | <input type="text"/> ¹²⁴⁴⁻⁴⁵ |
| large cans |  | <input type="text"/> ¹²⁴⁶⁻⁴⁷ |
| small cans |  | <input type="text"/> ¹²⁴⁸⁻⁴⁹ |
| bottles |  | <input type="text"/> ¹²⁵⁰⁻⁵¹ |
| glasses |  | <input type="text"/> ¹²⁵²⁻⁵³ |

Q64 Have you been drunk **in the last 4 weeks?**

| | |
|-----|---------------------------------------|
| | 1254 |
| Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ |
| No | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |

Q65 How many times have you been drunk **in the last 4 weeks?**

Write the **number** in the box.

I have been drunk ¹²⁵⁵⁻⁵⁶ times

Q66 Have you deliberately tried to get drunk **in the last 4 weeks?**

| | |
|-----|---------------------------------------|
| | 1257 |
| Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ |
| No | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |

Q67 Did any of the following happen to you when you drank alcohol in the **last 4 weeks?**

Tick one box on each row

| | Yes | No |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | 1258 | |
| I got into an argument | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |
| | 1259 | |
| I got into a fight | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |
| | 1260 | |
| I felt ill or sick | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |
| | 1261 | |
| I vomited | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |
| | 1262 | |
| I had to be taken to hospital | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |
| | 1263 | |
| I lost some money or other items | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |
| | 1264 | |
| My clothes or other items got damaged | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |
| | 1265 | |
| I got into trouble with the police | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ |

Q68 The next questions are about pubs, bars and clubs and should be answered by **all pupils**. Remember that your name is not on the questionnaire, so no-one who knows you will find out your answers.

Q69 Have you been in a pub, bar or club in the evening **in the last 4 weeks?**

Yes ₁ → **Q70**
No ₂ → **Q74 on page 23**

Q70 On how many days have you been in a pub, bar or club in the evening **in the last 4 weeks?**

times

Q71 Have you drunk alcohol in a pub, bar or club in the evening **in the last 4 weeks?**

Yes ₁ → **Q72**
No ₂ → **Q74 on page 23**

Q72 On how many days have you drunk alcohol in a pub, bar or club in the evening **in the last 4 weeks?**

times

Q73 Thinking about the last time that you drank alcohol in a pub, bar or club in the evening. Who were you with?

₀₁ My girlfriend or boyfriend
₀₂ Friends of the same sex as me
₀₃ Friends of the opposite sex
₀₄ A group of friends of both sexes
₀₅ My parents or guardians
₀₆ My brother, sister, or other relatives
₀₇ Someone else
₀₈ On my own

Q74 Have you bought or tried to buy any alcohol **in the last 4 weeks**? This includes buying alcohol for someone else.

Yes ¹²⁸⁸₁ → **Q75**
No ₂ → **Q79 on page 24**

Q75 **In the last 4 weeks**, have you bought or tried to buy alcohol from a shop, supermarket or off-licence? This includes buying alcohol for somebody else.

Yes ¹²⁸⁹₁ → **Q76**
No ₂ → **Q77**

Q76 What happened the last time you bought or tried to buy alcohol from a shop, supermarket or off-licence?

I bought some alcohol ¹²⁹⁰₁
They refused to sell me alcohol ₂

Q77 **In the last 4 weeks**, have you bought or tried to buy alcohol in a pub, bar or club? This includes buying alcohol for somebody else.

Yes ¹²⁹¹₁ → **Q78**
No ₂ → **Q79 on page 24**

Q78 What happened the last time you bought or tried to buy alcohol in a pub, bar or club?

I bought some alcohol ¹²⁹²₁
They refused to sell me alcohol ₂

Q79 Have you got anyone else to buy any alcohol for you **in the last 4 weeks?**

| | |
|-----|--------------------------|
| Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| No | <input type="checkbox"/> |

1293

1

2

Q80 Have you been given alcohol by any of these people **in the last 4 weeks? Tick one box on each row.**

| | Yes | No |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Given alcohol by parents | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Given alcohol by brothers or sisters | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Given alcohol by other relatives | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Given alcohol by friends | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Given alcohol by other people | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

1294

1

2

1295

1

2

1296

1

2

1297

1

2

1298

Q81 Have you got alcohol in any of these other ways **in the last 4 weeks? Tick one box on each row.**

| | Yes | No |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Taken it from your home (with permission) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Stolen it from your home (without permission) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Taken it from a friend's home (with permission) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Stolen it from a friend's home (without permission) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Stolen it from somewhere else | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

1299

1

2

1300

1301

1

2

1302

1303

1

2

Q82 The next questions are about drugs (apart from cigarettes and alcohol). Remember that your name is not on the questionnaire, so no-one who knows you will find out your answers.

Q83 The next set of questions are about **Cannabis**, also called **Marijuana, Dope, Pot, Blow, Hash, Skunk, Puff, Grass, Draw, Ganja, Spliff, Smoke, Weed, Wacky Backy**.

Q84 Have you ever **heard of** Cannabis?

1304

Yes ₁ → **Q85**

No ₂ → **Q90 on page 26**

Q85 Have you ever been **offered** Cannabis?

1305

Yes ₁

No ₂

Q86 Have you ever **tried** Cannabis (even if only once)?

1306

Yes ₁ → **Q87**

No ₂ → **Q90 on page 26**

Q87 How old were you when you first **tried** Cannabis? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words

1307-08

I was years old

Q88 When did you last **use** or **take** Cannabis?

1309

In the last month ₁

In the last year ₂

More than a year ago ₃

Q89 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** Cannabis?

1310

Once ₁

2-5 occasions ₂

6-10 occasions ₃

More than 10 occasions ₄

Q90 The next set of questions are about **Speed** and other **Amphetamines**, also called **Whizz, Sulphate, Billy, Methamphetamine, Crystal Meth, Dexies**.

Q91 Have you ever **heard of** Speed or other Amphetamines?

Yes ¹³¹¹₁ → **Q92**
No ₂ → **Q98 on page 27**

Q92 Have you ever been **offered** Speed or other Amphetamines?

Yes ¹³¹²₁
No ₂

Q93 Have you ever **tried** Speed or other Amphetamines (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³¹³₁ → **Q94**
No ₂ → **Q98 on page 27**

Q94 How old were you when you first **tried** Speed or other Amphetamines? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹³¹⁴⁻¹⁵ years old

Q95 When did you last **use** or **take** Speed or other Amphetamines?

In the last month ¹³¹⁶₁
In the last year ₂
Longer ago ₃

Q96 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** Speed or other Amphetamines?

Once ¹³¹⁷₁
2-5 occasions ₂
6-10 occasions ₃
More than 10 occasions ₄

Q97 How do you usually take Speed or other Amphetamines? Please tick any that apply

I sniff or swallow them ¹³¹⁸⁻¹⁹₁
I inject them ₂

Q98 The next set of questions are about **LSD**, also called **Acid, Trips, Dots, Flash, Smilies**.

Q99 Have you ever **heard of** LSD?

Yes ¹³²⁰₁ → **Q100**
No ₂ → **Q105 on page 28**

Q100 Have you ever been **offered** LSD?

Yes ¹³²¹₁
No ₂

Q101 Have you ever **tried** LSD (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³²²₁ → **Q102**
No ₂ → **Q105 on page 28**

Q102 How old were you when you first **tried** LSD? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹³²³⁻²⁴ years old

Q103 When did you last **use** or **take** LSD?

In the last month ¹³²⁵₁
In the last year ₂
More than a year ago ₃

Q104 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** LSD?

Once ¹³²⁶₁
2-5 occasions ₂
6-10 occasions ₃
More than 10 occasions ₄

Q105 The next set of questions are about **Ecstasy**, also called '**E**', **Mitsubishis**, **Rolexes**, **Doves**, **MDA**, **MDMA**, '**XTC**'.

Q106 Have you ever **heard of** Ecstasy?

Yes ¹³²⁷₁ → **Q107**

No ₂ → **Q112 on page 29**

Q107 Have you ever been **offered** Ecstasy?

Yes ¹³²⁸₁

No ₂

Q108 Have you ever **tried** Ecstasy (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³²⁹₁ → **Q109**

No ₂ → **Q112 on page 29**

Q109 How old were you when you first **tried** Ecstasy? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹³³⁰⁻³¹ years old

Q110 When did you last **use** or **take** Ecstasy?

In the last month ¹³³²₁

In the last year ₂

More than a year ago ₃

Q111 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** Ecstasy?

Once ¹³³³₁

2-5 occasions ₂

6-10 occasions ₃

More than 10 occasions ₄

Q112 The next set of questions are about **Semeron**, also called **Sem**.

Q113 Have you ever **heard of** Semeron?

Yes ¹³³⁴₁ → **Q114**
No ₂ → **Q119 on page 30**

Q114 Have you ever been **offered** Semeron?

Yes ¹³³⁵₁
No ₂

Q115 Have you ever **tried** Semeron (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³³⁶₁ → **Q116**
No ₂ → **Q119 on page 30**

Q116 How old were you when you first **tried** Semeron? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹³³⁷⁻³⁸ years old

Q117 When did you last **use** or **take** Semeron?

In the last month ¹³³⁹₁
In the last year ₂
More than a year ago ₃

Q118 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** Semeron?

Once ¹³⁴⁰₁
2-5 occasions ₂
6-10 occasions ₃
More than 10 occasions ₄

Q119 The next set of questions are about **Poppers**, also called **Amyl nitrite, Liquid Gold, Ram**.

Q120 Have you ever **heard of** Poppers?

Yes ¹³⁴¹₁ → **Q121**
No ₂ → **Q126 on page 31**

Q121 Have you ever been **offered** Poppers?

Yes ¹³⁴²₁
No ₂

Q122 Have you ever **tried sniffing** Poppers (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³⁴³₁ → **Q123**
No ₂ → **Q126 on page 31**

Q123 How old were you when you first **tried sniffing** Poppers?
Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹³⁴⁴⁻⁴⁵ years old

Q124 When did you last **sniff** Poppers?

In the last month ¹³⁴⁶₁
In the last year ₂
More than a year ago ₃

Q125 On how many occasions have you **sniffed** Poppers?

Once ¹³⁴⁷₁
2-5 occasions ₂
6-10 occasions ₃
More than 10 occasions ₄

Q126 The next set of questions are about **Tranquillisers**, also called **Downers, Temazzies, Jellies, Roofies, Benzos.**

Q127 Have you ever **heard of** Tranquillisers?

Yes ¹³⁴⁸ ₁ → **Q128**
No ₂ → **Q133 on page 32**

Q128 Have you ever been **offered** Tranquillisers?

Yes ¹³⁴⁹ ₁
No ₂

Q129 Have you ever **tried** Tranquillisers (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³⁵⁰ ₁ → **Q130**
No ₂ → **Q133 on page 32**

Q130 How old were you when you first **tried** Tranquillisers?
Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹³⁵¹⁻⁵² years old

Q131 When did you last **use** or **take** Tranquillisers?

In the last month ¹³⁵³ ₁
In the last year ₂
More than a year ago ₃

Q132 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** Tranquillisers?

Once ¹³⁵⁴ ₁
2-5 occasions ₂
6-10 occasions ₃
More than 10 occasions ₄

Q133 The next set of questions are about **Heroin**, also called **Brown, Smack, Skag, Horse, Gear, 'H'**.

Q134 Have you ever **heard of** Heroin?

Yes ¹³⁵⁵₁ → **Q135**

No ₂ → **Q140 on page 33**

Q135 Have you ever been **offered** Heroin?

Yes ¹³⁵⁶₁

No ₂

Q136 Have you ever **tried** Heroin (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³⁵⁷₁ → **Q137**

No ₂ → **Q140 on page 33**

Q137 How old were you when you first **tried** Heroin? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹³⁵⁸⁻⁵⁹ years old

Q138 When did you last **use** or **take** Heroin?

In the last month ¹³⁶⁰₁

In the last year ₂

More than a year ago ₃

Q139 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** Heroin?

Once ¹³⁶¹₁

2-5 occasions ₂

6-10 occasions ₃

More than 10 occasions ₄

Q140 The next set of questions are about **Magic Mushrooms**, also called **Shrooms, Magics, Liberties**.

Q141 Have you ever **heard of** Magic Mushrooms?

Yes ¹³⁶²₁ → **Q142**
No ₂ → **Q147 on page 34**

Q142 Have you ever been **offered** Magic Mushrooms?

Yes ¹³⁶³₁
No ₂

Q143 Have you ever **tried** Magic Mushrooms (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³⁶⁴₁ → **Q144**
No ₂ → **Q147 on page 34**

Q144 How old were you when you first **tried** Magic Mushrooms? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹³⁶⁵⁻⁶⁶ years old

Q145 When did you last **use** or **take** Magic Mushrooms?

In the last month ¹³⁶⁷₁
In the last year ₂
More than a year ago ₃

Q146 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** Magic Mushrooms?

Once ¹³⁶⁸₁
2-5 occasions ₂
6-10 occasions ₃
More than 10 occasions ₄

Q147 The next set of questions are about **Methadone**, also called **Linctus, Physeptone, Meth.**

Q148 Have you ever **heard of** Methadone?

Yes ¹³⁶⁹₁ → **Q149**
No ₂ → **Q154 on page 35**

Q149 Have you ever been **offered** Methadone?

Yes ¹³⁷⁰₁
No ₂

Q150 Have you ever **tried** Methadone (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³⁷¹₁ → **Q151**
No ₂ → **Q154 on page 35**

Q151 How old were you when you first **tried** Methadone? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹³⁷²⁻⁷³ years old

Q152 When did you last **use** or **take** Methadone?

In the last month ¹³⁷⁴₁
In the last year ₂
More than a year ago ₃

Q153 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** Methadone?

Once ¹³⁷⁵₁
2-5 occasions ₂
6-10 occasions ₃
More than 10 occasions ₄

Q154 The next set of questions are about **Crack**, also called **Rocks, Stones, Freebase, Wash**.

Q155 Have you ever **heard of** Crack?

Yes ¹³⁷⁶₁ → **Q156**
No ₂ → **Q161 on page 36**

Q156 Have you ever been **offered** Crack?

Yes ¹³⁷⁷₁
No ₂

Q157 Have you ever **tried** Crack (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³⁷⁸₁ → **Q158**
No ₂ → **Q161 on page 36**

Q158 How old were you when you first **tried** Crack? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹³⁷⁹⁻⁸⁰ years old

Q159 When did you last **use** or **take** Crack?

In the last month ¹³⁸¹₁
In the last year ₂
More than a year ago ₃

Q160 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** Crack?

Once ¹³⁸²₁
2-5 occasions ₂
6-10 occasions ₃
More than 10 occasions ₄

Q161 The next set of questions are about **Cocaine**, also called **Charlie, 'C', Snow, Percy, Toot**.

Q162 Have you ever **heard of** Cocaine?

Yes ¹³⁸³₁ → **Q163**
No ₂ → **Q168 on page 37**

Q163 Have you ever been **offered** Cocaine?

Yes ¹³⁸⁴₁
No ₂

Q164 Have you ever **tried** Cocaine (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³⁸⁵₁ → **Q165**
No ₂ → **Q168 on page 37**

Q165 How old were you when you first **tried** Cocaine? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹³⁸⁶⁻⁸⁷ years old

Q166 When did you last **use** or **take** Cocaine?

In the last month ¹³⁸⁸₁
In the last year ₂
More than a year ago ₃

Q167 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** Cocaine?

Once ¹³⁸⁹₁
2-5 occasions ₂
6-10 occasions ₃
More than 10 occasions ₄

Q168 The next set of questions are about **Ketamine**, also called **Green, 'K', super K**.

Q169 Have you ever **heard of** Ketamine?

Yes ¹³⁹⁰₁ → **Q170**
No ₂ → **Q175 on page 38**

Q170 Have you ever been **offered** Ketamine?

Yes ¹³⁹¹₁
No ₂

Q171 Have you ever **tried** Ketamine (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³⁹²₁ → **Q172**
No ₂ → **Q175 on page 38**

Q172 How old were you when you first **tried** Ketamine? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹³⁹³⁻⁹⁴ years old

Q173 When did you last **use** or **take** Ketamine?

In the last month ¹³⁹⁵₁
In the last year ₂
More than a year ago ₃

Q174 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** Ketamine?

Once ¹³⁹⁶₁
2-5 occasions ₂
6-10 occasions ₃
More than 10 occasions ₄

Q175 The next questions are about **Anabolic Steroids**, also called **Roids**.

Q176 Have you ever **heard of** Anabolic Steroids?

Yes ¹³⁹⁷₁ → **Q177**
No ₂ → **Q182 on page 39**

Q177 Have you ever been **offered** Anabolic Steroids?

Yes ¹³⁹⁸₁
No ₂

Q178 Have you ever **tried** Anabolic Steroids (even if only once)?

Yes ¹³⁹⁹₁ → **Q179**
No ₂ → **Q182 on page 39**

Q179 How old were you when you first **tried** Anabolic Steroids?
Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹⁴⁰⁰⁻⁰¹ years old

Q180 When did you last **use** or **take** Anabolic Steroids?

In the last month ¹⁴⁰²₁
In the last year ₂
More than a year ago ₃

Q181 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** Anabolic Steroids?

Once ¹⁴⁰³₁
2-5 occasions ₂
6-10 occasions ₃
More than 10 occasions ₄

Q182 The next questions are about **Glue, gas (butane, lighter refills), aerosols or solvents (to inhale or sniff)**.

Q183 Have you ever **heard of** Glue, gas, aerosols or solvents?

1404

Yes ₁ → **Q184**

No ₂ → **Q189 on page 40**

Q184 Have you ever been **offered** Glue, gas, aerosols or solvents to inhale or sniff?

1405

Yes ₁

No ₂

Q185 Have you ever **tried sniffing** Glue, gas, aerosols or solvents (even if only once)?

1406

Yes ₁ → **Q186**

No ₂ → **Q189 on page 40**

Q186 How old were you when you first **tried sniffing** Glue, gas, aerosols or solvents? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

1407-08

I was years old

Q187 When did you last **sniff** Glue, gas, aerosols or solvents?

1409

In the last month ₁

In the last year ₂

More than a year ago ₃

Q188 On how many occasions have you **sniffed** Glue, gas, aerosols or solvents?

1410

Once ₁

2-5 occasions ₂

6-10 occasions ₃

More than 10 occasions ₄

Q189 The next set of questions are about **other drugs** (other than those that you could get from a doctor or chemist).

Q190 Have you ever **heard of** any other drugs that would **not** be given to you by a doctor or chemist?

Yes ¹⁴¹¹₁ → **Q191**

No ₂ → **Q197 on page 41**

Q191 What other drugs have you heard of? Please write in the names below.

_____ ¹⁴¹²⁻⁵¹

Q192 Have you ever been **offered** these other drugs?

Yes ¹⁴⁵²₁

No ₂

Q193 Have you ever **tried** these other drugs (even if only once)?

Yes ¹⁴⁵³₁ → **Q194**

No ₂ → **Q197 on page 41**

Q194 How old were you when you first **tried** these other drugs? Write in the box your **age then**, in numbers not words.

I was ¹⁴⁵⁴⁻⁵⁵ years old

Q195 When did you last **use** or **take** these other drugs?

In the last month ¹⁴⁵⁶₁

In the last year ₂

More than a year ago ₃

Q196 On how many occasions have you **used** or **taken** these other drugs?

Once ¹⁴⁵⁷₁

2-5 occasions ₂

6-10 occasions ₃

More than 10 occasions ₄

Q197 Just to check, have you ever **used** or **taken** any drugs, including sniffing glue or solvents, but not including cigarettes or alcohol? (even if only once).

Yes ¹⁴⁵⁸₁ → **Q198**
No ₂ → **Q201 on page 42**

Q198 When did you last take drugs (including sniffing glue or solvents, but not including cigarettes or alcohol)?

In the last month ¹⁴⁵⁹₁ → **Q199**
In the last year ₂ → **Q199**
More than a year ago ₃ → **Q201 on page 42**

Q199 On how many occasions have you taken drugs (including sniffing glue or other solvents but not including cigarettes or alcohol)?

Once ¹⁴⁶⁰₁ → **Q201 on page 42**
2-5 occasions ₂ → **Q200**
6-10 occasions ₃ → **Q200**
More than 10 occasions ₄ → **Q200**

Q200 How often do you usually take drugs (including sniffing glue or other solvents but not including cigarettes or alcohol)?

I take drugs most days ¹⁴⁶¹₁
I take drugs at least once a week ₂
I take drugs once or twice a month ₃
I take drugs a few times a year ₄
I take drugs about once a year or less often ₅

Q201 Do you think it is OK for someone your age to do the following?
Tick one box on each row

| | It's ok | It's not ok | Don't know |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 1462 | | |
| Try smoking a cigarette to see what it's like | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| | 1463 | | |
| Try drinking alcohol to see what it's like | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| | 1464 | | |
| Try getting drunk to see what it's like | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| | 1465 | | |
| Try sniffing glue to see what it's like | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| | 1466 | | |
| Try taking cannabis to see what it's like | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| | 1467 | | |
| Try taking cocaine to see what it's like | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |

Q202 Do you think it is OK for someone your age to do the following?
Tick one box on each row

| | It's ok | It's not ok | Don't know |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 1468 | | |
| Smoke cigarettes once a week | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| | 1469 | | |
| Drink alcohol once a week | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| | 1470 | | |
| Get drunk once a week | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| | 1471 | | |
| Sniff glue once a week | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| | 1472 | | |
| Take cannabis once a week | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| | 1473 | | |
| Take cocaine once a week | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |

Q203 The next questions are about people your own age, such as people at your school and other schools. Remember that no-one who knows you will find out your answers.

Q204 Thinking about people your own age, how many of them do you think smoke cigarettes?

1474

| | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| All of them | <input type="text"/> |
| Most, but not all | <input type="text"/> |
| About half | <input type="text"/> |
| Only a few | <input type="text"/> |
| None of them | <input type="text"/> |

Q205 How many people your own age do you think drink alcohol?

1475

| | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| All of them | <input type="text"/> |
| Most, but not all | <input type="text"/> |
| About half | <input type="text"/> |
| Only a few | <input type="text"/> |
| None of them | <input type="text"/> |

Q206 How many people your own age do you think take drugs (including sniffing glue or other solvents)?

1476

| | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| All of them | <input type="text"/> |
| Most, but not all | <input type="text"/> |
| About half | <input type="text"/> |
| Only a few | <input type="text"/> |
| None of them | <input type="text"/> |

Q207 Have you got helpful information about **smoking cigarettes**, from any of these people?
Tick one box on each row.

| | Yes 1477 | No |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Parents | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Brothers or sisters | <input type="checkbox"/> 1478 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Other relatives | <input type="checkbox"/> 1479 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Friends | <input type="checkbox"/> 1480 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Family doctor or GP | <input type="checkbox"/> 1481 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Teachers | <input type="checkbox"/> 1482 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Other adults at school (e.g. school nurse, Connexions advisors, counselling service) | <input type="checkbox"/> 1483 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| The police | <input type="checkbox"/> 1484 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |

Q208 Have you got helpful information about **drinking alcohol** from any of these people?
Tick one box on each row.

| | Yes 1485 | No |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Parents | <input type="checkbox"/> 1485 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Brothers or sisters | <input type="checkbox"/> 1486 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Other relatives | <input type="checkbox"/> 1487 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Friends | <input type="checkbox"/> 1488 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Family doctor or GP | <input type="checkbox"/> 1489 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Teachers | <input type="checkbox"/> 1490 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Other adults at school (e.g. school nurse, Connexions advisors, counselling service) | <input type="checkbox"/> 1491 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| The police | <input type="checkbox"/> 1492 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |

Q209 Have you got helpful information about **taking drugs** from any of these people?
Tick one box on each row.

| | Yes 1493 | No |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Parents | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Brothers or sisters | <input type="checkbox"/> 1494 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Other relatives | <input type="checkbox"/> 1495 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Friends | <input type="checkbox"/> 1496 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Family doctor or GP | <input type="checkbox"/> 1497 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Teachers | <input type="checkbox"/> 1498 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Other adults at school (e.g. school nurse, Connexions advisors, counselling service) | <input type="checkbox"/> 1499 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| The police | <input type="checkbox"/> 1500 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |

Q210 Have you got helpful information about **smoking cigarettes**, from any of these places?
Tick one box on each row.

| | Yes 1501 | No |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| TV | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Radio | <input type="checkbox"/> 1502 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Newspapers or magazines | <input type="checkbox"/> 1503 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| The internet | <input type="checkbox"/> 1504 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| FRANK | <input type="checkbox"/> 1505 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Helplines | <input type="checkbox"/> 1506 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |

Q211 Have you got helpful information about **drinking alcohol** from any of these places?
Tick one box on each row.

| | Yes | No |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 1507 | |
| TV | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| | 1508 | |
| Radio | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| | 1509 | |
| Newspapers or magazines | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| | 1510 | |
| The internet | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| | 1511 | |
| FRANK | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| | 1512 | |
| Helplines | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |

Q212 Have you got helpful information about **taking drugs** from any of these places?
Tick one box on each row.

| | Yes | No |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 1513 | |
| TV | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| | 1514 | |
| Radio | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| | 1515 | |
| Newspapers or magazines | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| | 1516 | |
| The internet | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| | 1517 | |
| FRANK | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| | 1518 | |
| Helplines | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |

Q213 In the last twelve months have you had any lessons, videos or discussions in class on the following topics:

Tick one box on each row

| | Yes 1519 | No | Don't know |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Smoking? | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Alcohol? | <input type="checkbox"/> 1520 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Drugs in general? | <input type="checkbox"/> 1521 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |

Q214 Just to check, in the last twelve months have you had **any** lessons about drugs (including sniffing glue or other solvents, but not including cigarettes or alcohol) in your school?

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> 1522 1 | → Q215 |
| No | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | → Q216 on page 48 |

Q215 Did the school lessons about drugs (including sniffing glue or other solvents, but not including cigarettes or alcohol) help you do any of these things?

Tick one box on each row.

| | Yes 1523 | No |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| They helped me find out more about drugs | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| They helped me think about the risks of taking drugs | <input type="checkbox"/> 1524 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| They helped me realise that taking some drugs is against the law | <input type="checkbox"/> 1525 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| They helped me think about what I would do if someone offered me drugs | <input type="checkbox"/> 1526 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| They helped me see that not as many young people take drugs as I thought | <input type="checkbox"/> 1527 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| They helped me find out where to go to get information or help about drugs | <input type="checkbox"/> 1528 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| They helped me understand why people take drugs | <input type="checkbox"/> 1529 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| They helped me to avoid drugs | <input type="checkbox"/> 1530 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |

Q216 The last set of questions are more general questions. Remember that your name is not on the questionnaire, so no-one who knows you will find out your answers.

Q217 Do you get free school meals or vouchers for free school meals?

1531

Yes 1

No 2

Q218 Have you ever stayed away from school without permission (truanted)?

1532

Yes 1 → **Q219**

No 2 → **Q220**

Q219 How often have you played truant in the last 12 months?

1533

Not played truant in the last 12 months 1

Once or twice 2

3 or 4 times 3

5-10 times 4

More than 10 times 5

Q220 Have you ever been excluded from school?

1534

Yes 1 → **Q221**

No 2 → **Q222 on page 49**

Q221 How often have you been excluded from school in the last 12 months?

1535

Not been excluded in the last 12 months 1

Once or twice 2

3 or 4 times 3

5-10 times 4

More than 10 times 5

Q222 How many books are there in your home? (Do not count newspapers, magazines or your school books)

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| | 1536 |
| None | <input type="text"/> 1 |
| Very few (1-10 books) | <input type="text"/> 2 |
| Enough to fill one shelf (11-50 books) | <input type="text"/> 3 |
| Enough to fill one bookcase (51-100) | <input type="text"/> 4 |
| Enough to fill two bookcases (101-200) | <input type="text"/> 5 |
| Enough to fill three or more bookcases (more than 200 books) | <input type="text"/> 6 |

Q223 How many people do you live with? Include your parents, brothers and sisters and anyone else you live with.

I live with 1537-38 other people

Q224 How many of them smoke? **Do not count yourself.**

1539-40 people smoke

Q225 Does anyone you live with usually smoke **inside your home?**

Yes 1541 1

No 2

Q226 How many of the people you live with drink alcohol? **Do not count yourself.**

1542 -1543 people drink alcohol

Q227 Does anyone you live with usually drink alcohol **inside your home?**

Yes 1544 1

No 2

Q228 Finally, just to check, have you smoked any cigarettes in the last seven days ending yesterday?

Yes ¹⁵⁴⁵₁ → **Q229**
No ₂ → **Q230**

Q229 How many cigarettes did you smoke on each day in the last seven days ending yesterday. If you **did not smoke** on a day write 0.

Last **Monday** I smoked ¹⁵⁴⁶⁻¹⁵⁴⁷ cigarettes
Last **Tuesday** I smoked ¹⁵⁴⁸⁻¹⁵⁴⁹ cigarettes
Last **Wednesday** I smoked ¹⁵⁵⁰⁻¹⁵⁵¹ cigarettes
Last **Thursday** I smoked ¹⁵⁵²⁻¹⁵⁵³ cigarettes
Last **Friday** I smoked ¹⁵⁵⁴⁻¹⁵⁵⁵ cigarettes
Last **Saturday** I smoked ¹⁵⁵⁶⁻¹⁵⁵⁷ cigarettes
Last **Sunday** I smoked ¹⁵⁵⁸⁻¹⁵⁵⁹ cigarettes

Q230 Were there any questions you meant to go back and complete?
Please check.

Thank you very much for your help.

The Ocean Word Search

Words can go in all directions and may overlap



ANGELFISH
ATLANTIC
BEACH
CORAL
CRAB
DOLPHIN
EEL
JELLYFISH

LOBSTER
MANATEE
OCTOPUS
OYSTER
PACIFIC
PLANKTON
SAND
SHARK

SPONGE
STARFISH
STINGRAY
TIDES
TUGBOAT
TURTLES
URCHIN
WAVES
WHALE