

**University of Cambridge and Hertfordshire School Improvement and
Advisory Service Student Attitudes Project**

Mapping Citizenship in Schools

As part of wider project on young peoples' attitudes we are attempting to map the current state of Citizenship Education in Hertfordshire schools. This relies on information from you about your school, and we hope that you will assist by completing this short questionnaire and returning it to us in the reply-paid envelope provided. In view of time pressures the questionnaire is designed to be completed by the Head without need for delegation. **All responses on individual schools will remain confidential to the project.**

1. Thinking about current arrangements, how does your school teach citizenship, if at all, at key stages 3 and 4? Please tick all the boxes that apply.

Currently, citizenship is ...

	(a) Key Stage 3	(b) Key Stage 4
(a1) not taught at all	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(a2) taught as a discrete subject or course	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(a3) taught within other subjects or courses	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(a4) covered indirectly through wider or extra curricular activities . .	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1

2. Which, if any, of the activities listed below do your pupils have opportunity to take part in, either within school or through school. Please tick all that apply.

(a) School/class/year councils	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(b) School committees	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(c) Mock elections/trials/parliaments	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(d) Debating/Public speaking	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(e) Charity fund-raising	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(f) Formal award schemes (e.g. Duke of Edinburgh)	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(g) Student-to-student support (e.g. paired reading, mentoring)	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(h) Environmental projects	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(i) Community service	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(j) Community-related talks and visits	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(k) Youth Councils	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(l) Collective worship/assemblies	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(m) International links	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
(n) Other (please specify) _____	

3. Which of the topics listed below would you expect the majority of your students to have been taught about by the end of year 11?

	Extensive coverage	Some coverage	No coverage
(a) Legal and human rights and responsibilities	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
(b) The criminal justice system	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
(c) Cultural diversity and ethnic identity	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
(d) Central and local government	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
(e) Parliament and other forms of government	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
(f) The electoral system and voting	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
(g) Voluntary organisations	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
(h) Conflict resolution	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
(i) Media in society	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
(j) The economy	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
(k) The world as a global community (EU, UN, etc) .	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 0

4. (a) Has your school identified a member(s) of staff who is responsible for coordinating the introduction of citizenship education?

Yes [1] No [0]

If yes, please state their main role: _____

(4b) PSHE coordinator [1] Deputy Head [2] Head of Humanities [3] Other [4]

5. Has your school conducted, or do you have plans to conduct a review designed to see how existing provision supports/might support citizenship education?

- (a) Our school has already conducted a citizenship review 0/1
- (b) We are planning to undertake a citizenship review in the current school year. 0/1
- (c) We are planning to undertake a citizenship review after September 2000 . . 0/1
- (d) We do not plan to undertake a citizenship review before September 2002 . 0/1

6. On balance with which of these statements do you most agree. Please tick one box.

- I welcome citizenship as a national curriculum subject in key stages 3 and 4. 2
- Citizenship education should be devised at the discretion of each school. 0
- I have do not have a strong view on the matter of citizenship education. 1

7. Type of school

Mainstream [1] Special [2] Pupil Referral Unit [3] Independent [4]

Part 1: Some questions about you and how you spend your time.

1. Are you a boy or a girl? (Tick the one box that applies to you).

Boy

Girl

2. Is the place you live in: (Tick one box).

Rented privately

Rented from the Council or Housing Association...

Owned (or mortgaged) by your family

Other (e.g. Local Authority Home)

Don't know

3. How many cars or vans are there in your household? (Tick one box).

None

One

Two or more

Don't know

4. Please tick the box by the statement that best describes most of your school marks last year.

Were they mostly? (Tick one box).

A's or above ...

D's

B's

E's or below

Cs

Too varied to say

5. Did either of your parents, or the adults who look after you, go to university (or polytechnic)? (Tick one box).

Yes

No

Don't know

If you have any problems please ask the researcher for help.

6. What is your religious background or upbringing: (Tick one box).

- None Islamic
- Church of England.... Sikh
- Protestant Hindu.....
- Catholic..... Mixed
- Jewish Other. (Please specify) _____

7. Do you read any of the following at least once or twice a week: (Tick all the boxes that apply to you).

- (a) A broadsheet newspaper (e.g. the *Telegraph*, the *Guardian*, the *Independent*)
- (b) A tabloid newspaper (e.g. the *Sun*, the *Mirror*, the *Express*)
- (c) Your local paper
- (d) A current affairs magazine (e.g. the *Economist*, *Newsweek*)
- (e) An interest-based magazine (e.g. *NME*, *MOTD*, *Sugar* etc)

8. How many hours a day do you usually watch TV or videos? (Tick one box).

- 0-1 hours a day
- 1-2 hours a day.....
- 2-3 hours a day.....
- More than 3 hours a day
- Don't know

9. How often do you catch the local or national news on TV or radio? (Tick one box).

- Less than once a week
- Once or twice a week
- 3 or 4 times a week
- Everyday
- Varies too much to say

If you have any problems please ask the researcher for help.

10. Have you ever taken part in any of the following activities outside school? (Tick all that apply).

- (a) Part-time employment
- (b) Fundraising activities
- (c) Signing a petition
- (d) Ranger Guides/ Venture Scouts
- (e) Religion-based projects
- (f) Election Campaigns
- (g) Helping the elderly
- (h) Environment projects
- (i) Working with a community organisation or charity...
- (j) Joining a demonstration
- (k) Other . (Please specify). _____

11. In general, how much say do you have in decisions made at home? (Tick one box).

- A great deal Quite a lot Some Not very much None at all

If you have any problems please ask the researcher for help.

Part 2: Some questions about how you feel about yourself and other people.

12. For each of the following statements please tick the one box that comes closest to how you have been feeling in the past week.

(a) I feel cheerful:

- Most of the time ...
- A lot of the time
- Occasionally
- Not at all

(b) I feel tense or 'wound up':

- Most of the time ...
- A lot of the time
- Occasionally
- Not at all

(c) Worrying thoughts go through my mind:

- Most of the time ...
- A lot of the time
- Occasionally
- Not at all

(d) I can laugh and see the funny side of things:

- Most of the time ...
- A lot of the time
- Occasionally
- Not at all

13. How do you feel about the following statements: (Tick one box for each statement)

	Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly
(a) I feel good about myself	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) I certainly feel useless at times	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) When I make plans, I am almost certain I can make them work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(d) I don't have enough control over the direction of my life.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

14. Generally speaking do you think that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? (Tick one box).

Most people can be trusted Can't be too careful

If you have any problems please ask the researcher for help.

15. How much would you trust the following groups of people: (Tick one box for each statement).

	A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	Not at all	Don't know
(a) Most students in your school class	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) Most of your neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) Most of the adults in your school ..	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

16. If you won a competition, would you rather get £100 right now, or have to wait a whole month to get £150? (Tick one box).

- I would rather get £100 right now
- I would rather wait one whole month to get £150 then...

17. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: (Tick one box for each statement).

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Disagree strongly
(a) I enjoy being with other people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) I find other people to be a source of irritation or inconvenience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

18. If you have a problem, or something is worrying you, do you have someone who you generally turn to? (Tick one box).

- No.
- Yes. Please specify _____

19. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life? (Tick one box).

- Very satisfied Quite satisfied Neither Not very satisfied Not at all satisfied

If you have any problems please ask the researcher for help.

Part 3: Some questions about your views.

20. To what extent do you think the following activities are OK or justified? (Tick one box for each statement).

	Always justifiable	Sometimes justifiable	Never justifiable	Don't know
(a) Keeping money you have found	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) Lying in your own interest	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) Throwing down litter in a public place ...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

21. Suppose someone new is moving in next door to you. How happy would you feel if they were: (Tick one box for each group).

	Very happy	Happy	Not bothered	Unhappy	Very unhappy	Don't know
(a) Someone of a different race	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) Someone with AIDS	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) Someone with a physical disability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

22. When you think about your life, how important is it to you personally to do something to improve your community or society? (Tick one box).

Very important Important Neither Unimportant Very unimportant

If you have any problems please ask the researcher for help.

Part 4: This section asks you about your interest in, and experience of, politics and social issues.

23. Would you say that you are very much interested, somewhat interested or not much interested in following politics? (Tick one box).

Very much interested Somewhat interested Not much interested

24. Do you remember either one of your parents, or the adults you live with, ever: (Tick all that apply).

- (a) Discussing politics with you
- (b) Attending a political meeting of any sort
- (c) Contributing to a political party, pressure group, union, or campaign....
- (d) Taking part in any political demonstration (e.g. a march or a sit in)
- (e) Working with a community organisation dealing with a social issue
- (f) Voting in a local or national government election
- (g) Standing for election for a political office

25. How often do you discuss political or social issues or current affairs with your friends? (Tick one box).

Very often Often Not very often Very occasionally Never

26. How much can you trust the national government to do what is right? (Tick one box).

Just about always Most of the time Some of the time Almost never

If you have any problems please ask the researcher for help.

27. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: (Tick one box for each statement).

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Don't know
(a) People like me and the people I live with don't have much say about what the government does ...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) Sometimes politics and government can seem so complicated that people like me can't really understand what's going on	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) More should be done to help the poor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(d) Those TV programmes which are not liked by most of society should be banned	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(e) It doesn't really matter which political party is in power, in the end things go on the same	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

28. Which of the following statements do you think are true and which are false? They are quite difficult so don't worry if you can't answer some of them. (Tick one box for each statement).

	True	False	Don't know
(a) Great Britain is a member of the European Union (EU)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) A General Election must be held at least every 4 years	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) The majority of criminal cases in England and Wales are tried without a jury	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(d) The number of members of Parliament is about 100	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(e) Referenda are not allowed in Britain	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If you have any problems please ask the researcher for help.

Part 5: Some questions about your school.

29. How often do you do group work in class? (Tick one box).

Very often Often Not very often Very occasionally Never

30. How often would you say that your teachers invite you to express opinions, even if it means disagreeing with them? (Tick one box).

Very often Often Not very often Very occasionally Never

31. How much say do you have in what you do in your classes? (Tick one box).

A lot Quite a bit Some Not much None at all

32. How much have you been taught about any of the following topics in any of your classes at this school: (Tick one box for each statement).

	A lot	A little	Nothing
(a) How laws are made in Britain	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) Different races, religions and cultures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) The Court or judicial system	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(d) Political parties, elections and voting	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(e) Local government.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(f) Principles of democratic government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(g) Rights and responsibilities of citizens	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(h) Community-based and voluntary organisations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(i) The media in society	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

33. How much are you consulted about school rules? (Tick one box).

A lot Quite a bit A little Not much None at all

34. To what extent would you say that your teachers work well or badly together? (Tick one box).

Very well Well Neither Badly Very badly

If you have any problems please ask the researcher for help.

35. (a) Have you taken part in any of the following group activities at your school? (Tick all that apply to you).

- (a) Hobby or interest clubs
- (b) Sports teams
- (c) Charity fundraising
- (d) Debating or public speaking
- (e) School or Class or Year Councils
- (f) School Committees
- (g) Mock elections or trials or parliaments
- (h) Formal award schemes (e.g. Duke of Edinburgh)
- (i) Student-to-student support (e.g. paired reading, mentoring)
- (j) Environmental projects
- (k) Community service
- (l) Community-related talks and visits
- (m) Collective worship or assemblies
- (n) Curriculum clubs (e.g. maths or history club)
- (o) Youth Councils
- (p) International links (e.g. foreign exchanges
- (q) Other group activity . (Please specify). _____

If you have ticked any of the "yes" boxes please answer questions 35(b) below. If not, please go straight to question 36.

35(b) In any of the activities, did you have a role that required you to:

	Yes	No	Don't know
(i) Make decisions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(ii) Plan and organise activities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(iii) Chair meetings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(iv) Give speeches and presentations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

36. Do your parents, or the person who looks after you, socialise with your friends' parents: (Tick one box).

- Very often Often Not very often Very occasionally Never

If you have any problems please ask the researcher for help.

37. How often do your parents come to school for parent's evening and school fundraising? (Tick one box for each activity).

	Very often	Often	Not very often	Very occasionally	Never	Don't know
(a) Parent's evenings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) Fundraising activities ..	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

38. How often do you discuss what goes on in school with your parents? (Tick one box).

Very often Often Not very often Very occasionally Never

39. Have you ever been bullied at this school in the last year (since the start of Year 10)?

Never Very occasionally Not very often Often Very often

40. What are you planning to do when you finish Year 11: (Tick all that apply to you).

Get a job

Go to a FE college

Start A Levels (either at school or college)

Do GNVQ's (either at school or college)

Don't know yet.....

Other. (Please specify) _____

41. Which of the following describes you best: (Tick one box).

White Black Other

Bangladeshi Chinese

Indian Vietnamese

Black African Mixed Parentage

Black Caribbean Other. (Please specify) _____

If you have any problems please ask the researcher for help.

Part 1: Some questions about you and your household.

1. What are you doing now? (Tick the box against your main activity or activities).

I am studying A Levels at school or college.	<input type="checkbox"/>
I am retaking my GCSEs at school or college.	<input type="checkbox"/>
I am doing a full-time vocational course at school or college.	<input type="checkbox"/>
I am working part-time.	<input type="checkbox"/>
I am working full-time.	<input type="checkbox"/>
I am currently unemployed.	<input type="checkbox"/>
I take care of a member of my family, and do not work.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other. <input type="checkbox"/> (Please write in what you do).	

2. Do any of these people live at home with you most or all of the time?

	Yes	No
My mother or stepmother or your father's female partner .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
My father or stepfather or your mother's male partner.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
My grandparents or grandparent..	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
My partner..	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
My child.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other. <input type="checkbox"/> (Please write specify).		

3. Altogether, how many people live in your home?

Write in the total number of people _____ including yourself!

4. How many times did you change schools between Years 7 and 11 (between ages 11 and 16)?

Write in the total number of schools you went to between Years 7 and 11: _____

Part 2: Some questions about how you spend your time.

5. If you are working, what do you do?

Please name your job: _____

6. If you have a job, does it include training towards a qualification - an NVQ for example? (Tick one box).

Yes

No

Don't know

7. In a normal week, how much time do you spend on homework, including time spent in the evenings and weekends? (Tick one box).

None; I am not in school or college.

Less than an hour a day.

1-2 hours a day.

2-3 hours a day.

More than 3 hours a day.

Don't know.

8. How often do you spend time socialising with friends? (Tick one box).

Almost every day (4 or more days a week).

Several days (1 to 3 days a week).

A few times a month.

Never or almost never.

Don't know.

9. How many hours a day do you usually watch TV or videos? (Tick one box).

0-1 hours a day.

1-2 hours a day.

2-3 hours a day.

More than 3 hours a day.

Don't know.

10. Do you take part in any of the following activities outside of school/college or work? (Tick all that apply).

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| (a) Part-time employment. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (b) Fundraising activities. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (c) Signing a petition. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (d) Ranger Guides/ Venture Scouts. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (e) Religion-based projects. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (f) Election campaigns. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (g) Helping the elderly. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (h) Environment projects. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (i) Working with a community organisation or charity. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (j) Joining a demonstration. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (k) Drama. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (l) Sports. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (m) Other <input type="checkbox"/> . (Please specify). | _____ |

11. Thinking about the activities you do and the organisations you belong to, how often do you attend meetings or activities for any of these organisations? (Tick one box).

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Almost every day (4 or more days a week). | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Several days (1 to 3 days a week). | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| A few times a month. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Never or almost never. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Don't know. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

12. Apart from weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion? (Tick one box).

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Once a week or more. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| At least once a month. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Several times a year. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Once a year. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Less than once a year. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Never. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Don't know. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Part 3: Next some questions about last year (Year 11) and school.

13. What were your GCSE results? (Please tick a box for the grade you got in each GCSE that you did.)

Subject / Grades	A or above	B	C	D	E	F or below
English.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maths.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Science.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Design and Technology.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ICT.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
History.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Geography.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Modern Foreign Language.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Art & Design.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Music.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
PE.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Religious Education.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (please write in any other GCSEs in the spaces below).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

14. Thinking about what you did up to your GCSEs, how much were you taught about the following topics. (Tick one box for each statement).

	A lot	A little	Nothing
(a) How laws are made in Britain.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) Different races, religions and cultures.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) The Court or judicial system.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(d) Political parties, elections and voting.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(e) Local government.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(f) Principles of democratic government.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(g) Rights and responsibilities of citizens.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(h) Community-based and voluntary organisations.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(i) The media in society.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(j) The economy.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(k) The Global community.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

15. Have you taken part in any of the following group activities since last summer (July 2001)? (Tick all that apply to you).

- (a) Hobby or interest clubs.
- (b) Sports teams.
- (c) Charity fundraising.
- (d) Debating or public speaking.
- (e) School or Class or Year Councils.
- (f) School Committees.
- (g) Mock elections or trials or parliaments.
- (h) Formal award schemes (e.g. Duke of Edinburgh).
- (i) Student-to-student support (e.g. paired reading, mentoring).
- (j) Environmental projects.
- (k) Community service.
- (l) Community-related talks and visits.
- (m) Collective worship or assemblies.
- (n) Curriculum clubs (e.g. maths or history club).
- (o) Youth Councils.
- (p) International links (e.g. foreign exchanges).
- (q) Other group activity . (Please specify). _____

16. If you were involved in any of the activities listed in question 15 above, did you have an official role - chairing meetings, making presentations, making decisions, and planning and organising activities, for example? (Tick one box).

Yes

No

Don't know

Part 4: Now some questions about how you feel about your yourself and other people.

17. Generally speaking do you think that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? (Tick one box).

Most people can be trusted

Can't be too careful

18. How much would you trust the following groups of people: (Tick one box for each statement).

	A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	Not at all	Don't know
(a) Most of your classmates or colleagues.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) Most of your neighbours .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) Most of the adults in your school, college or workplace .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: (Tick one box for each statement).

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Disagree strongly
(a) I enjoy being with other people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) I find other people to be a source of irritation or inconvenience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

20. How do you feel about the following statements: (Tick one box for each statement).

	Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly
(a) I feel good about myself	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) I certainly feel useless at times	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) When I make plans, I am almost certain I can make them work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(d) I don't have enough control over the direction of my life.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

21. Suppose someone new is moving in next door to you. How happy would you feel if they were: (Tick one box for each statement).

	Very happy	Happy	Not bothered	Unhappy	Very unhappy	Don't know
(a) Someone of a different race.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) Someone with AIDS.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) Someone with a physical disability.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

22. In general, how much say do you have in decisions made at home? (Tick one box).

A great deal Quite a lot Some Not very much None at all

23. Are you planning to go to university?

Yes No Don't know yet

Part 5: This FINAL section asks questions about politics and social issues.

24. Would you say that you are very much interested, somewhat interested or not much interested in following politics? (Tick one box).

Very much interested Somewhat interested Not much interested

25. How much can you trust the national government to do what is right? (Tick one box).

Just about always Most of the time Some of the time Almost never

26. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: (Tick one box for each statement).

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Don't know
(a) People like me and the people I live with don't have much say about what the government does.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) Sometimes politics and government can seem so complicated that people like me can't really understand what's going on.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) More should be done to help the poor.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(d) It doesn't really matter which political party is in power, in the end things go on the same.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

27. When you have a strong opinion on some social or political issue, how often do you find yourself persuading others to share your views? (Tick one box).

Never Very occasionally Not very often Often Very often

28. How likely is it that you will vote in a local and general elections when you are old enough? (Tick one box for each statement).

	Very likely	Likely	Unlikely	Very unlikely	Don't know
Local Elections.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
General Elections.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

29. Which of the following statements do you think are true and which are false? (Tick one box for each statement):

	True	False	Don't know
(a) Great Britain is a member of the European Union (EU).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(b) A General Election must be held at least every 4 years.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(c) Britain's electoral system is based on proportional representation.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(d) The number of members of Parliament is about 100.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(e) Referenda are not allowed in Britain.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(f) Northern Ireland is part of the United Kingdom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Below are two incomplete statements followed by four possible answers. Decide which one of the answers is best, and tick the box against it. (Tick one box for each statement).

30. In a democratic political system, which of the following ought to govern the country ...

Moral or religious leaders.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Experts on government and political affairs.	<input type="checkbox"/>
A small group of well-educated people.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Popularly elected representatives.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know.	<input type="checkbox"/>

31. A mother who has a young child is interviewed for a job at a travel agency. Which of the following is an example of discrimination?

She does not get the job because ...

She has no previous experience.	<input type="checkbox"/>
She is a mother.	<input type="checkbox"/>
She speaks only one language.	<input type="checkbox"/>
She demands a high salary.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know.	<input type="checkbox"/>

SOCIAL CAPITAL, PARTICIPATION AND THE CAUSAL ROLE OF SOCIALISATION

CODEBOOK - WAVE 1

First number=variable number in dataset
Italic text= Questionnaire wording
Underlined text= Variable Name
Non-italic text=variable name as listed in the dataset
Value is the number of the code
M=missing value

1. *Are you a boy or a girl? (Tick the one box that applies to you).*

V1 Gender
 Value Label

 .00 Girl
 1.00 Boy

2. *Is the place you live in: (Tick one box)*

V2 Home

 Value Label

 1.00 Rented privately
 2.00 Rented from the Council or Housing Assoc
 3.00 Owned by family
 4.00 Other
 5.00 Boarder
 8.00 M Don't know

3. *How many cars or van are there in your household? (Tick one box).*

V3 Cars

 Value Label

 .00 None
 1.00 One
 2.00 Two or more
 8.00 M Don't know

4. *Please tick the box by the statement that best describes most of your school marks last year. Where they mostly? (Tick one box)*

V4 Academic proficiency

 Value Label

 1.00 E's or below
 2.00 D's
 3.00 C's
 4.00 B's
 5.00 A's and above
 8.00 M Too varied to say

5. *Did either of your parents, or the adults who look after you, go to university (or polytechnic)? (Tick one box)*

V5 Parent's Education

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes
8.00 M	Don't know

6. What is your religious background or upbringing? (Tick one box).

V6 Religion

Value	Label
1.00	None
2.00	Church of England
3.00	Protestant
4.00	Catholic
5.00	Jewish
6.00	Islamic
7.00	Sikh
8.00	Hindu
9.00	Mixed
10.00	Other

Do you read any of the following at least once or twice a week? (Tick all the boxes that apply to you).

7. A broadsheet newspaper (e.g. the Telegraph, the Guardian, the Independent)

V7A Broadsheet

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	No
1.00	Yes

8. A tabloid newspaper (e.g. the Sun, the Mirror, the Express)

V7B Tabloid

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	No
1.00	Yes

9. Your local paper

V7C Local paper

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	No
1.00	Yes

10. A current affairs magazine (e.g. the Economist, Newsweek)

V7D Current Affairs Magazine

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	No
1.00	Yes

11. An interest-based magazine (eg NME, MOTD, Sugar, etc
V7E Interest Magazine

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

12. How many hours a day do you usually watch TV and videos? (Tick one box).

V8 TV hours

Value	Label
1.00	0-1 hours a day
2.00	1-2 hours a day
3.00	2-3 hours a day
4.00	more than three hours a day
8.00 M	Don't know

13. How often do you catch the local or national news on TV or radio?
(Tick one box).

V9 News on TV or radio

Value	Label
1.00	less than once a week
2.00	once or twice a week
3.00	3 or 4 times a week
4.00	everyday
8.00 M	Varies too much to say

Have you taking part in any of the following activities outside school?
(Tick all that apply).

14. *Part-time employment*

V10A Part-time employment

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

15. *Fundraising activities*

V10B Fundraising activities

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

16. *Signing a petition*

V10C Signing a petition

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

17. *Ranger Guides / Venture Scouts*

V10D Ranger Guides / Venture Scouts

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

18. *Religion-based projects*

V10E Religion-based projects

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

19. *Election campaigns*

V10F Election Campaigns

Value	Label
0	No
1	Yes

20. *Helping the elderly*

V10G Helping the elderly

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

21. *Environmental projects*

V10H Environmental projects

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

22. *Working with a community organisation or charity*

V10I Community organisation and charities

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

23. *Joining a demonstration*

V10J Joining a demonstration

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

24. *Other*

V10K Other

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

25. *In general, how much say do you have in decisions made at home?
(Tick one box).*

V11 Decisions at home

Value	Label
.00	None at all
1.00	Not very much
2.00	Some
3.00	Quite a lot
4.00	A great deal

26. *For each of the following statements please tick the one box that comes closest to how you have been feeling in the past week.*

I feel cheerful:

V12A cheerful

Value	Label
.00	Not at all
1.00	Occasionally
2.00	A lot of the time
3.00	Most of the time

27. *I feel tense and 'wound up':*

V12B tense and wound up

Value	Label
.00	Most of the time
1.00	A lot of the time
2.00	Occasionally
3.00	Not at all

28. *Worrying thought go through my mind:*

V12C

worrying thoughts

Value	Label
.00	Most of the time
1.00	A lot of the time
2.00	Occasionally
3.00	Not at all

29. *I can laugh and see the funny side of things:*
V12D laugh and see the funny side of things

Value	Label
.00	Not at all
1.00	Occasionally
2.00	A lot of the time
3.00	Most of the time

30. *I feel as if I am slowed down*¹
V12E slowed down

Value	Label
.00	Most of the time
1.00	A lot of the time
2.00	Sometimes
3.00	Not at all

31. *How do you feel about the following statements? (Tick one box for each statement).*

I feel good about myself

V13A I feel good about myself

Value	Label
.00	Disagree strongly
1.00	Disagree
2.00	Agree
3.00	Agree strongly

¹ This item was changed after use in one school only, because many respondents were not able to understand the statement. It was replaced by the 'cheerful' item, thereby also giving a more balanced index of mental well-being - two positive and two negative items.

32. *I certainly feel useless at times*

V13B I feel useless at times

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Disagree
3.00	Disagree strongly

33. *When I make plans, I am almost certain I can make them work out*

V13C I can make plans work

Value	Label
.00	Disagree strongly
1.00	Disagree
2.00	Agree
3.00	Agree strongly

34. *I don't have enough control over my life*

V13D don't have control over my life

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Disagree
3.00	Disagree strongly

35. *Generally speaking do you think most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in how you deal with people? (Tick one box).*

V14 Trust

Value	Label
.00	Can't be too careful
1.00	Most people can be trusted

How much would you trust the following groups of people: (Tick one box for each statement).

36. *Most students in your school class*

V15A Trust school class

Missing Values: 8.00

Value	Label
.00	Not at all
1.00	Not very much
2.00	Quite a lot
3.00	A great deal
8.00 M	Don't know

37. *Most of your neighbours*

V15B Trust neighbours

Value	Label
.00	Not at all
1.00	Not very much
2.00	Quite a lot
3.00	A great deal
8.00 M	Don't know

38. *Most of the adults in your school*
V15C Trust adults in school

Value	Label
.00	Not at all
1.00	Not very much
2.00	Quite a lot
3.00	A great deal
8.00 M	Don't know

39. *If you won a competition, would you rather get £100 right now, or have to wait a whole month to get £150? (Tick one box).*

V16 Discount rate

Value Label

1.00 I would rather get £100 right now

2.00 I would rather wait one whole month and get £150

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: (Tick one box for each statement).

40. *I enjoy being with other people*

V17A I enjoy being with other people

Value Label

.00 Disagree strongly

1.00 Disagree

2.00 Neither

3.00 Agree

4.00 Agree strongly

41. *I find other people to be a source of irritation or inconvenience*

V17B Other people are a source of irritation or inconvenience

Value Label

.00 Agree strongly

1.00 Agree

2.00 Neither

3.00 Disagree

4.00 Disagree strongly

42. *If you have a problem, or something is worrying you, do you have someone who you generally turn to? (Tick one box).*

V18 Social support

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

43. V18A Support: first response

Value	Label
.00	Not mentioned
1.00	Parent/Mother/Father
2.00	Sibling
3.00	Friend
4.00	Boy/girlfriend
5.00	Family
6.00	Other relatives
7.00	Other
9.00	Missing

44. V18B Support: second response

Value	Label
.00	Not mentioned
1.00	Parent/Mother/Father
2.00	Sibling
3.00	Friend
4.00	Boy/girlfriend
5.00	Family
6.00	Other relatives
7.0	Other
9.00	Missing

45. V18C Support: third response

Value	Label
.00	Not mentioned
1.00	Parent/Mother/Father
2.00	Sibling
3.00	Friend
4.00	Boy/girlfriend
5.00	Family
6.00	Other relative
7.0	Other
9.00	Missing

46. *All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life? (Tick one box).*

V19 Life satisfaction

Value	Label
.00	Not at all satisfied
1.00	Not very satisfied
2.00	Neither
3.00	Quite satisfied
4.00	Very satisfied

To what extent do you think the following activities are OK or justified? (Tick one box for each statement).

47. *Keeping money you have found*

V20A Keeping money

Value	Label
.00	Never justified
1.00	Sometimes justified
2.00	Always justified
8.00 M	Don't know

48. *Lying in your own interest*
V20B Lying

Value	Label
.00	Never justified
1.00	Sometimes justified
2.00	Always justified
8.00 M	Don't know

49. *Throwing down litter in a public place*
V20C Litter

Value	Label
.00	Never justified
1.00	Sometimes justified
2.00	Always justified
8.00 M	Don't know

21. *Suppose someone new is moving in next door to you. How happy would you feel if they were: (Tick one box for each group).*

50. *Someone of a different race*

V21A Neighbour of different race

Value	Label
.00	Very unhappy
1.00	Unhappy
2.00	Not bothered/Neither
3.00	Happy
4.00	Very happy
8.00 M	Don't know

51. *Someone with AIDS*

V21B Neighbour with aids

Value	Label
.00	Very unhappy
1.00	Unhappy
2.00	Not bothered/Neither
3.00	Happy
4.00	Very happy
8.00 M	Don't know

52. *Someone with a physical disability*

V21C Disabled neighbour

Value	Label
.00	Very unhappy
1.00	Unhappy
2.00	Not bothered/Neither
3.00	Happy
4.00	Very happy
8.00 M	Don't know

53. *When you think about your life, how important is it to you personally to do something to improve your community or society? (Tick one box).*

V22 Social responsibility

Value	Label
.00	Very unimportant
1.00	Unimportant
2.00	Neither
3.00	Important
4.00	Very important

54. *Would you say that you are very much interested, somewhat interested or not much interested in following politics? (Tick one box).*

V23 Interest in politics

Value	Label
.00	Not much interested
1.00	Somewhat interested
2.00	Very much interested

Do you remember either one of your parents, or the adults you live with, ever: (Tick all that apply).

55. *Discussing politics with you*

V24A Parents discuss politics

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

56. *Attending a political meeting of any sort*

V24B Parents attend political meeting

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

57. *Contributing to a political party, pressure group, union, or campaign*

V24C Parents contribute to political org.

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

58. *Taking part in any political demonstration (e.g. a march or a sit in)*

V24D Parents take part in a demonstration

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

59. *Working with a community organisation dealing with a social issue*

V24E Parents work with community organisation

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

60. *Voting in a local or national government election*

V24F Parents vote

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

61. *Standing for election for a political office*

V24G Parents standing for election

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

62. *How often do you discuss political or social issues or current affairs with your friends? (Tick one box).*

V25 Discuss politics with friends

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

63. *How much can you trust the national government to do what is right? (Tick one box).*

V26 Trust gov to do right

Value	Label
.00	Almost never
1.00	Some of the time
2.00	Most of the time
3.00	Just about always

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements:
(Tick one box for each statement).*

64. *People like me and the people I live with don't have much say about what the government does*

V27A I don't have much say about government

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

65. *Sometimes politics and government can seem so complicated that people like me can't really understand what's going on*

V27B gov is too complicated for me to understand

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

66. *More should be done to help the poor*

V27C More should be done to help the poor

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

67. *Those TV programmes which are not liked by most of society should be banned*

V27D Ban unpopular TV programmes

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

68. *It doesn't really matter which political party is in power, in the end things go on the same*

V27E Political parties are irrelevant

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

Which of the following statements do you think are true and which are false? They are quite difficult so don't worry if you can't answer some of them. (Tick one box for each statement).

69. *Great Britain is a member of the European Union (EU)*

V28A Britain is a member of the EU

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (False)
1.00	Correct (True)
8.00 M	Don't know

70. *A General Election must be held at least every 4 years*

V28B Elections every four years

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (True)
1.00	Correct (False)
8.00 M	Don't know

71. *The majority of criminal cases in England and Wales are tried without a jury*

V28C Trials

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (False)
1.00	Correct (True)
8.00 M	Don't know

72. *The number of members of Parliament is about 100*

V28D Number of MPs

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (True)
1.00	Correct (False)
8.00 M	Don't know

73. *Referenda are not allowed in Britain*

V28E Referenda

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (True)
1.00	Correct (False)
8.00 M	Don't know

74. *Parliament does not have the right to change laws that have been passed by the European Union (EU)*²

V28F EU/UK sovereignty

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (False)
1.00	Correct (True)
8.00 M	Don't know

75. *How often do you do group work in class? (Tick one box).*

V29 Group work in class

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

76. *How often would you say that your teachers invite you to express opinions, even if it means disagreeing with them? (Tick one box).*

V30 Express opinions

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

77. *How much say do you have in what you do in your classes? (Tick one box).*

V31 Say in what goes on in class

Value	Label
.00	None at all
1.00	Not much
2.00	Some
3.00	Quite a bit
4.00	A lot

How much have you been taught about any of the following topics in any of your classes at this school: (Tick one box for each statement).

78. *How laws are made in Britain*

V32A How laws are made

Value	Label
.00	Nothing

² Used with one school only, and replaced with item 28(a).

1.00 A little
2.00 A lot

79. *Different races, religions and cultures*

V32B Different races, religions, cultures

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

80. *The Court or judicial system*

V32C The court or judicial system

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

81. *Political parties, elections and voting*

V32D Political Parties, elections and voting

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

82. *Local government*

V32E Local government

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

83. *Principles of democratic government*

V32F Democratic Government

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

84. *Rights and responsibilities of citizens*

V32G Rights and Responsibilities

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.0	A lot

85. *Community-based and voluntary organisations*

V32H Community organisations

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

86. *The media in society*

V32I The media in society

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

87. *How much are you consulted about school rules? (Tick one box).*

V33 Consulted about school rules

Value	Label
.00	None at all
1.00	Not much
2.00	A little
3.00	Quite a bit
4.00	A lot

88. *To what extent would you say that your teachers work well or badly together? (Tick one box).*

V34 Teachers work well or badly

Value	Label
.00	Very badly
1.00	Badly
2.00	Neither
3.00	Well
4.00	Very well

89. *Have you taken part in any of the following group activities at your school? (Tick all that apply to you).*

Hobby or interest clubs

V35A Hobby and interest groups

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

90. *Sports teams*

V35B Sports teams

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

91. *Charity fundraising*

V35C Charity fundraising

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

92. *Debating or public speaking*

V35D Debating and public speaking

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

93. *School or Class or Year Councils*

V35E School, Class, or Year councils

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

94. *School Committees*

V35F School Committees

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

95. *Mock elections or trials or parliaments*

V35G Mock elections, trials or parliaments

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

96. *Formal award schemes (e.g. Duke of Edinburgh)*

V35H Formal award schemes

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

97. *Student-to-student support (e.g. paired reading, mentoring)*

V35I Student-to-student support

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

98. *Environmental projects*

V35J Environmental projects

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

99. *(k) Community service*

V35K Community service

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

100. *Community-related talks and visits*
V35L Community-related talks or visits

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

101. *Collective worship or assemblies*
V35M Collective worship or assemblies

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

102. *Curriculum clubs (e.g. maths or history club)*
V35N Curriculum clubs

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

103. *Youth Councils*
V35O Youth Councils

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

104. *International links (e.g. foreign exchanges)*

V35P International links

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

105. *Other group activity (Please specify).*

V35Q Other group activity

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

35(b) *In any of the activities, did you have a role that required you to:*

106. *Make decisions*

V35_I Make decisions

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes
8.00 M	Don't know

107. *Plan and organise activities*

V35_II Plan and organise activities

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes
8.00 M	Don't know

108. *Chair meetings*

V35_III Chair meetings

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes
8.00 M	Don't know

109. *Give speeches and presentations*

V35_IV Give speeches and presentations

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes
8.00 M	Don't know

110. *Do your parents, or the person who looks after you, socialise with your friends' parents: (Tick one box).*

V36 Parents socialise with friends' parents

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

How often do your parents come to school for parent's evening and school fundraising? (Tick one box for each activity).

111. *Parent's evenings*

V37A Parents attend parent's evenings

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often
8.00 M	Don't know

112. *Fundraising activities*

V37B Parents attend fundraising activities

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often
8.00 M	Don't know

113. *How often do you discuss what goes on in school with your parents? (Tick one box).*

V38 Discuss school with parents

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

114. *Have you ever been bullied at this school in the last year (since the start of Year 10)?³*

V39 Been bullied in the last year

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

115. *What are you planning to do when you finish Year 11: (Tick all that apply to you).*

Get a job

V40A Future: get a job

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

³ Not asked in all schools.

116. *Go to a FE college*
V40B Future: go to FE college

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

117. *Start A Levels (either at school or college)*
V40C Future: start A levels

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

118. *Do GNVQ's (either at school or college)*
V40D Future: Do GNVQs

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

119. *Don't know yet*
V40E Future: Don't know yet

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

120. *Other.*

V40F Future: Other

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

121. *Which of the following describes you best: (Tick one box).*

V41 Ethnicity

Value	Label
1.00	White
2.00	Bangladeshi
3.00	Indian
4.00	Black African
5.00	Black Caribbean
6.00	Black Other
7.00	Chinese
8.00	Vietnamese
9.00	Mixed Parentage
10.00	Other

In your opinion what are the most serious problems of opportunities facing you and your generation? Use as much space as you need.

122. V42 Biggest problem or opportunity

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	Wrote something

123. V42A Crime and bullying

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

124. V42B Politics

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

125. V42C Age exclusion and discrimination

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

126. V42D GCSE and careers

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

127. V42E Environment and Science

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

128. V42F Lifestyle issues

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

129. V42G Other issues

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

130. V43 Students Code

131. V44 School Code

Values 1-27

132. V47 School type

Value Label

.00 State
1.00 Independent

133. V48 School councils (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

134. V49 School committees (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

135. V50 Mock activities (schools)

	Value	Label
	.00	No
	1.00	Yes
136. <u>V51</u>		Debating (schools)
	Value	Label
	.00	No
	1.00	Yes
137. <u>V52</u>		Charity fundraising (schools)
	Value	Label
	.00	No
	1.00	Yes
138. <u>V53</u>		Formal award schemes (schools)
	Value	Label
	.00	No
	1.00	Yes
139. <u>V54</u>		Student-to-student support (schools)
	Value	Label
	.00	No
	1.00	Yes
140. <u>V55</u>		Environmental projects (schools)
	Value	Label
	.00	No
	1.00	Yes
141. <u>V56</u>		community service (schools)
	Value	Label
	.00	No
	1.00	Yes
142. <u>V57</u>		Community-related talks (schools)
	Value	Label
	.00	No
	1.00	Yes
143. <u>V58</u>		Youth councils (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

144. V59 Collective worship/assemblies (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

145. V60 International links (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

146. V61 Other (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

147. V62 Rights (schools)

Value Label

.00 No (nothing)
1.00 Some (a little)
2.00 Extensive (a lot)

148. V63 Justice system (schools)

Value Label

.00 No (nothing)
1.00 Some (a little)
2.00 Extensive (a lot)

149. V64 Diversity (schools)

Value Label

.00 No (nothing)
1.00 Some (a little)
2.00 Extensive (a lot)

150. V65 Government (schools)

	Value	Label
	.00	No (nothing)
	1.00	Some (a little)
	2.00	Extensive (a lot)
151. <u>V66</u>		Parliament (schools)
	Value	Label
	.00	No (nothing)
	1.00	Some (a little)
	2.00	Extensive (a lot)
152. <u>V67</u>		Elections (schools)
	Value	Label
	.00	No (nothing)
	1.00	Some (a little)
	2.00	Extensive (a lot)
153. <u>V68</u>		Voluntary orgs (schools)
	Value	Label
	.00	No (nothing)
	1.00	Some (a little)
	2.00	Extensive (a lot)
154. <u>V69</u>		Conflict resolution (schools)
	Value	Label
	.00	No (nothing)
	1.00	Some (a little)
	2.00	Extensive (a lot)
155. <u>V70</u>		Media (schools)
	Value	Label
	.00	No (nothing)
	1.00	Some (a little)
	2.00	Extensive (a lot)
156. <u>V73</u>		Coordinator
	Value	Label
	.00	No
	1.00	Yes
155. <u>V74</u>		Support Citizenship

Value	Label
.00	Discretion
1.00	Neither
2.00	Welcome

158. V75 Free school meals (rank)

159. V76 GCSE 1999

160. V77A KS4 not taught

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

161. V77B KS4 discrete

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

162. V77C KS4 integrated

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

163. V77D KS4 extra-curric

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

SOCIAL CAPITAL, PARTICIPATION AND THE CAUSAL ROLE OF SOCIALISATION

CODEBOOK – WAVE 2

First number=variable number in dataset
Italic text= Questionnaire wording
Underlined text = variable name
Non-italic text=variable name as listed in the dataset
Value =the number of the code
M=missing value

SECTION A: CODEBOOK FOR WAVE 1 RESPONSES

1. *Are you a boy or a girl? (Tick the one box that applies to you).*

<u>gender</u>	Gender
Value	Label
.00	Girl
1.00	Boy

2. *Is the place you live in: (Tick one box)*

<u>tenure</u>	Home
Value	Label
1.00	Rented privately
2.00	Rented from the Council or Housing Assoc
3.00	Owned by family
4.00	Other
5.00	Boarder
8.00 M	Don't know

3. *How many cars or van are there in your household? (Tick one box).*

<u>cars</u>	Cars
Value	Label
.00	None
1.00	One
2.00	Two or more
8.00 M	Don't know

4. *Please tick the box by the statement that best describes most of your school marks last year. Where they mostly? (Tick one box)*

<u>grades</u>	Academic proficiency
Value	Label
1.00	E's or below
2.00	D's
3.00	C's
4.00	B's

5.00 A's and above
8.00 M Too varied to say

5. Did either of your parents, or the adults who look after you, go to university (or polytechnic)? (Tick one box)

pared Parent's Education

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes
8.00 M	Don't know

6. What is your religious background or upbringing? (Tick one box).

relig Religion

Value	Label
1.00	None
2.00	Church of England
3.00	Protestant
4.00	Catholic
5.00	Jewish
6.00	Islamic
7.00	Sikh
8.00	Hindu
9.00	Mixed
10.00	Other

Do you read any of the following at least once or twice a week? (Tick all the boxes that apply to you).

7. (a) A broadsheet newspaper (e.g. the Telegraph, the Guardian, the Independent)

broadsh Broadsheet

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

8. (b) A tabloid newspaper (e.g. the Sun, the Mirror, the Express)

tabloid Tabloid

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

9. (c) Your local paper

localpap Local paper

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

10. (d) A current affairs magazine (e.g. the Economist, Newsweek)

currntmag Current Affairs Magazine

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

11. An interest-based magazine (eg NME, MOTD, Sugar, etc
intmag Interest Magazine

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

12. How many hours a day do you usually watch TV and videos? (Tick one
box).

Tvhours1 TV hours

Value	Label
1.00	0-1 hours a day
2.00	1-2 hours a day
3.00	2-3 hours a day
4.00	more than three hours a day
8.00 M	Don't know

13. How often do you catch the local or national news on TV or radio?
(Tick one box).

news News on TV or radio

Value	Label
1.00	less than once a week
2.00	once or twice a week
3.00	3 or 4 times a week
4.00	everyday
8.00 M	Varies too much to say

Have you taking part in any of the following activities outside school?
(Tick all that apply).

14. *Part-time employment*

ptempl Part-time employment

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

15. *Fundraising activities*

fundras1 Fundraising activities

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

16. *Signing a petition*

petiton1 Signing a petition

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

17. *Ranger Guides / Venture Scouts*

scouts1 Ranger Guides / Venture Scouts

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

18. *Religion-based projects*
relproj1 Religion-based projects

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

19. *Election campaigns*
elecampa1 Election Campaigns

Value	Label
0	No
1	Yes

20. *Helping the elderly*
helpold1 Helping the elderly

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

21. *Environmental projects*
envproj1 Environmental projects

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

22. *Working with a community organisation or charity*
comorg1 Community organisation and charities

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

23. *Joining a demonstration*
demol Joining a demonstration

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

24.(k) *Other*
volothal Other

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

25. *In general, how much say do you have in decisions made at home?*
(Tick one box).

homedec1 Decisions at home

Value	Label
.00	None at all
1.00	Not very much
2.00	Some
3.00	Quite a lot
4.00	A great deal

26. For each of the following statements please tick the one box that comes closest to how you have been feeling in the past week.

I feel cheerful:

cheerful cheerful

Value	Label
.00	Not at all
1.00	Occasionally
2.00	A lot of the time
3.00	Most of the time

27. I feel tense and 'wound up':

tense tense and wound up

Value	Label
.00	Most of the time
1.00	A lot of the time
2.00	Occasionally
3.00	Not at all

28. Worrying thought go through my mind:

worry worrying thoughts

Value	Label
.00	Most of the time
1.00	A lot of the time
2.00	Occasionally
3.00	Not at all

29. *I can laugh and see the funny side of things:*
laugh laugh and see the funny side of things

Value	Label
.00	Not at all
1.00	Occasionally
2.00	A lot of the time
3.00	Most of the time

30. *I feel as if I am slowed down*¹
slow slowed down

Value	Label
.00	Most of the time
1.00	A lot of the time
2.00	Sometimes
3.00	Not at all

31. *How do you feel about the following statements? (Tick one box for each statement).*

I feel good about myself

flgood1 I feel good about myself

Value	Label
.00	Disagree strongly
1.00	Disagree
2.00	Agree
3.00	Agree strongly

¹ This item was changed after use in one school only, because many respondents were not able to understand the statement. It was replaced by the 'cheerful' item, thereby also giving a more balanced index of mental well-being - two positive and two negative items.

32. *I certainly feel useless at times*
useless1 I feel useless at times

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Disagree
3.00	Disagree strongly

33. *When I make plans, I am almost certain I can make them work out*
planwk1 I can make plans work

Value	Label
.00	Disagree strongly
1.00	Disagree
2.00	Agree
3.00	Agree strongly

34. *I don't have enough control over my life*
controll don't have control over my life

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Disagree
3.00	Disagree strongly

35. *Generally speaking do you think most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in how you deal with people? (Tick one box).*
trust1 Trust

Value	Label
.00	Can't be too careful
1.00	Most people can be trusted

36. *How much would you trust the following groups of people: (Tick one box for each statement). Most students in your school class*
trustscl Trust school class

Value	Label
.00	Not at all
1.00	Not very much
2.00	Quite a lot
3.00	A great deal
8.00 M	Don't know

37. *Most of your neighbours*

trustnel Trust neighbours

Value	Label
.00	Not at all
1.00	Not very much
2.00	Quite a lot
3.00	A great deal
8.00 M	Don't know

38. *Most of the adults in your school*

trsutad1 Trust adults in school

Value	Label
.00	Not at all
1.00	Not very much
2.00	Quite a lot
3.00	A great deal
8.00 M	Don't know

39. *If you won a competition, would you rather get £100 right now, or have to wait a whole month to get £150? (Tick one box).*
discount Discount rate

Value	Label
1.00	I would rather get £100 right now
2.00	I would rather wait one whole month and get £150

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: (Tick one box for each statement).

40. *I enjoy being with other people*
enjoy1 I enjoy being with other people

Value	Label
.00	Disagree strongly
1.00	Disagree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Agree
4.00	Agree strongly

41. *I find other people to be a source of irritation or inconvenience*
iritatel Other people are a source of irritation or inconvenience

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly

42. *If you have a problem, or something is worrying you, do you have someone who you generally turn to? (Tick one box).*

support Social support

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

43. supporta Support: first response

Value	Label
.00	Not mentioned
1.00	Parent/Mother/Father
2.00	Sibling
3.00	Friend
4.00	Boy/girlfriend
5.00	Family
6.00	Other relatives
7.00	Other
9.00	Missing

44. supportb Support: second response

Value	Label
.00	Not mentioned
1.00	Parent/Mother/Father
2.00	Sibling
3.00	Friend
4.00	Boy/girlfriend
5.00	Family
6.00	Other relatives
7.0	Other
9.00	Missing

45. supportc Support: third response

Value	Label
.00	Not mentioned
1.00	Parent/Mother/Father
2.00	Sibling
3.00	Friend
4.00	Boy/girlfriend
5.00	Family
6.00	Other relative
7.0	Other
9.00	Missing

46. *All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life? (Tick one box).*

satis Life satisfaction

Value	Label
.00	Not at all satisfied
1.00	Not very satisfied
2.00	Neither
3.00	Quite satisfied
4.00	Very satisfied

To what extent do you think the following activities are OK or justified? (Tick one box for each statement).

47. *Keeping money you have found*

keepmon Keeping money

Value	Label
.00	Never justified
1.00	Sometimes justified
2.00	Always justified
8.00 M	Don't know

48. *Lying in your own interest*
lying Lying

Value	Label
.00	Never justified
1.00	Sometimes justified
2.00	Always justified
8.00 M	Don't know

49. *Throwing down litter in a public place*
litter Litter

Value	Label
.00	Never justified
1.00	Sometimes justified
2.00	Always justified
8.00 M	Don't know

21. *Suppose someone new is moving in next door to you. How happy would you feel if they were: (Tick one box for each group).*

50. (a) *Someone of a different race*
tolracel Neighbour of different race

Value	Label
.00	Very unhappy
1.00	Unhappy
2.00	Not bothered/Neither
3.00	Happy
4.00	Very happy
8.00 M	Don't know

51. *Someone with AIDS*

tolaidsl Neighbour with aids

Value	Label
.00	Very unhappy
1.00	Unhappy
2.00	Not bothered/Neither
3.00	Happy
4.00	Very happy
8.00 M	Don't know

52. *Someone with a physical disability*

toldisal Disabled neighbour

Value	Label
.00	Very unhappy
1.00	Unhappy
2.00	Not bothered/Neither
3.00	Happy
4.00	Very happy
8.00 M	Don't know

53. *When you think about your life, how important is it to you personally to do something to improve your community or society? (Tick one box).*

socres Social responsibility

Value	Label
.00	Very unimportant
1.00	Unimportant
2.00	Neither
3.00	Important
4.00	Very important

54. *Would you say that you are very much interested, somewhat interested or not much interested in following politics? (Tick one box).*

<u>polint1</u>	Interest in politics	
	Value	Label
	.00	Not much interested
	1.00	Somewhat interested
	2.00	Very much interested

Do you remember either one of your parents, or the adults you live with, ever: (Tick all that apply).

55. *Discussing politics with you*
parpol Parents discuss politics

	Value	Label
	.00	No
	1.00	Yes

56. *Attending a political meeting of any sort*
parmeet Parents attend political meeting

	Value	Label
	.00	No
	1.00	Yes

57. *Contributing to a political party, pressure group, union, or campaign*
parorg Parents contribute to political org.

	Value	Label
	.00	No
	1.00	Yes

58. *Taking part in any political demonstration (e.g. a march or a sit in)*
pardemo Parents take part in a demonstration

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

59. *(e) Working with a community organisation dealing with a social issue*
parsoc Parents work with community organisation

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

60. *Voting in a local or national government election*
parvote Parents vote

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

61. *Standing for election for a political office*
parelct Parents standing for election

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

62. *How often do you discuss political or social issues or current affairs with your friends? (Tick one box).*
discuss Discus politics with friends

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

63. *How much can you trust the national government to do what is right? (Tick one box).*
trustgv1 Trust gov to do right

Value	Label
.00	Almost never
1.00	Some of the time
2.00	Most of the time

3.00 Just about always

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements:
(Tick one box for each statement).*

64. *People like me and the people I live with don't have much say about what
the government does*

nosay1 I don't have much say about government

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

65. *Sometimes politics and government can seem so complicated that people like me can't really understand what's going on*
govhard1 gov is too complicated for me to understand

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

66. *More should be done to help the poor*
helpoor1 More should be done to help the poor

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

67. *Those TV programmes which are not liked by most of society should be banned*
bantv Ban unpopular TV programmes

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

68. *It doesn't really matter which political party is in power, in the end things go on the same*
pparty1 Political parties are irrelevant

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

Which of the following statements do you think are true and which are false? They are quite difficult so don't worry if you can't answer some of them. (Tick one box for each statement).

69. *Great Britain is a member of the European Union (EU)*
eul Britain is a member of the EU

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (False)
1.00	Correct (True)
8.00 M	Don't know

70. *b) A General Election must be held at least every 4 years*
elect1 Elections every four years

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (True)
1.00	Correct (False)
8.00 M	Don't know

71(c) *The majority of criminal cases in England and Wales are tried without a jury*

trials1 Trials

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (False)
1.00	Correct (True)
8.00 M	Don't know

72. *The number of members of Parliament is about 100*

nomps1 Number of MPs

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (True)
1.00	Correct (False)
8.00 M	Don't know

73. *Referenda are not allowed in Britain*

refsl Referenda

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (True)
1.00	Correct (False)
8.00 M	Don't know

74. *Parliament does not have the right to change laws that have been passed by the European Union (EU)*²

uksov1 EU/UK sovereignty

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (False)
1.00	Correct (True)
8.00 M	Don't know

75. *How often do you do group work in class? (Tick one box).*

groupwk Group work in class

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

76. *How often would you say that your teachers invite you to express opinions, even if it means disagreeing with them? (Tick one box).*

express Express opinions

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

77. *How much say do you have in what you do in your classes? (Tick one box).*

sayclass Say in what goes on in class

Value	Label
.00	None at all
1.00	Not much
2.00	Some
3.00	Quite a bit
4.00	A lot

² Used with one school only, and replaced with item 28(a).

32. *How much have you been taught about any of the following topics in any of your classes at this school: (Tick one box for each statement).*

78. *How laws are made in Britain*

laws1 How laws are made

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

79. *Different races, religions and cultures*

racel Different races, religions, cultures

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

80. *The Court or judicial system*

courts1 The court or judicial system

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

81. *Political parties, elections and voting*

voting1 Political Parties, elections and voting

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

82. *Local government*

locgov1 Local government

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

83. *Principles of democratic government*

demgov1 Democratic Government

Value	Label
.00	Nothing

1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

84. *Rights and responsibilities of citizens*
rights1 Rights and Responsibilities

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.0	A lot

85. *Community-based and voluntary organisations*
volorgs1 Community organisations

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

86. *The media in society*
medial The media in society

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

87. *How much are you consulted about school rules? (Tick one box).*
consult Consulted about school rules

Value	Label
.00	None at all
1.00	Not much
2.00	A little
3.00	Quite a bit
4.00	A lot

88. *To what extent would you say that your teachers work well or badly together? (Tick one box).*

teachers Teachers work well or badly

Value	Label
.00	Very badly
1.00	Badly
2.00	Neither
3.00	Well
4.00	Very well

Have you taken part in any of the following group activities at your school? (Tick all that apply to you).

89. *Hobby or interest clubs*

hobby1 Hobby and interest groups

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

90. *Sports teams*

ssport1 Sports teams

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

91. *Charity fundraising*

charity1 Charity fundraising

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

92. *Debating or public speaking*

debate1 Debating and public speaking

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

93. *School or Class or Year Councils*

councils School, Class, or Year councils

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

94. *School Committees*

comiteel School Committees

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

95. *Mock elections or trials or parliaments*

mock1 Mock elections, trials or parliaments

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

96. *Formal award schemes (e.g. Duke of Edinburgh)*
awards1 Formal award schemes

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

97. *Student-to-student support (e.g. paired reading, mentoring)*
studsup1 Student-to-student support

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

98. *Environmental projects*
senproj1 Environmental projects

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

99. *Community service*
comserv1 Community service

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

100. *Community-related talks and visits*
comvis1 Community-related talks or visits

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

101. *Collective worship or assemblies*
assembly1 Collective worship or assemblies

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

102. *Curriculum clubs (e.g. maths or history club*
curiclb1 Curriculum clubs

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

103. *Youth Councils*
ycouncil1 Youth Councils

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

104. *International links (e.g. foreign exchanges)*

intl International links

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

105. *Other group activity (Please specify).*

scot Other group activity

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

In any of the activities, did you have a role that required you to:

106. *Make decisions*

orgdec Make decisions

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes
8.00 M	Don't know

107. *Plan and organise activities*
orgplan Plan and organise activities

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes
8.00 M	Don't know

108. (iii) *Chair meetings*
orgchair Chair meetings

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes
8.00 M	Don't know

109. (iv) *Give speeches and presentations*
orgpres Give speeches and presentations

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes
8.00 M	Don't know

110. *Do your parents, or the person who looks after you, socialise with your friends' parents: (Tick one box).*

parmix Parents socialise with friends' parents

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

How often do your parents come to school for parent's evening and school fundraising? (Tick one box for each activity).

111. *Parent's evenings*

pareve Parents attend parent's evenings

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often
8.00 M	Don't know

112. *Fundraising activities*

parfund Parents attend fundraising activities

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often
8.00 M	Don't know

113. *How often do you discuss what goes on in school with your parents? (Tick one box).*

parscl Discuss school with parents

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

114. *Have you ever been bullied at this school in the last year (since the start of Year 10)?³*

bully Been bullied in the last year

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

What are you planning to do when you finish Year 11: (Tick all that apply to you).

115. *Get a job*

getjob Future: get a job

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

³ Not asked in all schools.

116. *Go to a FE college*
gofe Future: go to FE college

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

117. *Start A Levels (either at school or college)*
goalevel Future: start A levels

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

118. *Do GNVQ's (either at school or college)*
govoc Future: Do GNVQs

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

119. *Don't know yet*
notsure Future: Don't know yet

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

120. *Other.*

gootha Future: Other

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

121. *Which of the following describes you best: (Tick one box).*

ethnic Ethnicity

Value	Label
1.00	White
2.00	Bangladeshi
3.00	Indian
4.00	Black African
5.00	Black Caribbean
6.00	Black Other
7.00	Chinese
8.00	Vietnamese
9.00	Mixed Parentage
10.00	Other

122. *In your opinion what are the most serious problems of opportunities facing you and your generation? Use as much space as you need.*

probopp1. Biggest problem or opportunity

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	Wrote something

123. crime1 Crime and bullying

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

124. poltics1 Politics

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

125. excludel Age exclusion and discrimination

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

126. school1 GCSE and careers

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

127. environ1 Environment and Science

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

128. lifestyl1 Lifestyle issues

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

129. miscprb1 Other issues

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

130. sklcode1 School Code

Values 1-27

131. type School type

Value Label

.00 State
1.00 Independent

132. scouncil School councils (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

133. somitee School committees (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

134. smock Mock activities (schools)

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

135. sdebate Debating (schools)

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

136. scharity Charity fundraising (schools)

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

137. sawards Formal award schemes (schools)

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

138. sstudsup Student-to-student support (schools)

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

139. senvproj Environmental projects (schools)

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

140. scomserv community service (schools)

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

141. scomvis Community-related talks (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

142. sycouncil Youth councils (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

143. sassembly Collective worship/assemblies (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

144. sintlink International links (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

145. sothavol Other (schools)

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

146. srights Rights (schools)

Value Label

.00 No (nothing)
1.00 Some (a little)
2.00 Extensive (a lot)

147. scourts Justice system (schools)

Value Label

.00 No (nothing)
1.00 Some (a little)
2.00 Extensive (a lot)

148. srace Diversity (schools)

Value Label

.00 No (nothing)
1.00 Some (a little)

2.00 Extensive (a lot)

149. sdemgov Government (schools)

Value Label

.00 No (nothing)

1.00 Some (a little)

2.00 Extensive (a lot)

150. sparl Parliament (schools)

Value Label

.00 No (nothing)

1.00 Some (a little)

2.00 Extensive (a lot)

151. svoting Elections (schools)

Value Label

.00 No (nothing)

1.00 Some (a little)

2.00 Extensive (a lot)

152. svolorgs Voluntary orgs (schools)

Value Label

.00 No (nothing)

1.00 Some (a little)

2.00 Extensive (a lot)

153. sconflic Conflict resolution (schools)

Value Label

.00 No (nothing)

1.00 Some (a little)

2.00 Extensive (a lot)

154. smedia Media (schools)

Value Label

.00 No (nothing)

1.00 Some (a little)

2.00 Extensive (a lot)

155. coordin Coordinator

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	No
1.00	Yes

156. supcitix Support Citizenship

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	Discretion
1.00	Neither
2.00	Welcome

157. fsm Free school meals (rank)

158. gcse1999 GCSE 1999

159. ks4 KS4 not taught

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	No
1.0	Yes
2.0	

SECTION B: WAVE TWO

What are you doing now? (Tick the box against your main activity or activities).

160. alevel A levels

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	No
1.00	Yes

161. gcse Retaking GCSEs

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	No
1.00	Yes

162. vocqual FT vocational

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	No
1.00	Yes

163. ptemploy Working PT

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

164. femploy Working FT

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

165. unemploy Unemployed

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

166. carer FT carer

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

167. othaact Other main activity

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

168. mum Live with female adult

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

169. dad Live with male adult

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

170. gran Live with grandparent

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

171. partner Live with partner

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

172. child Live with own child

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

173. liveotha Live with other

Value	Label
.00	No
1.0	Yes
2.0	

174. *Altogether, how many people live in your home?*

hhold No in household

175. *How many times did you change schools between Years 7 and 11 (between ages 11 and 16)?*

numskls No of schools

176. *If you have a job, does it include training towards a qualification - an NVQ for example? (Tick one box).*

jobtrain Training at work

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes
8.00 M	Don't know

177. *In a normal week, how much time do you spend on homework, including time spent in the evenings and weekends? (Tick one box).*

homework Homework time

Value	Label
.00	None
1.00	Less than one hour
2.00	1-2 hours
3.00	2-3 hours
4.00	More than 3 hours
8.00 M	Don't know

178. *How often do you spend time socialising with friends? (Tick one box).*

socialis Socialising

Value	Label
.00	Never or almost never
1.00	A few times a month
2.00	Several days
3.00	Almost every day
8.00 M	Don't know

179. *How many hours a day do you usually watch TV or videos? (Tick one box).*

tvhours2 TV hours

Value	Label
1.00	0-1 hours a day
2.00	1-2 hours a day
3.00	2-3 hours a day
4.00	more than three hours a day
8.00 M	Don't know

Do you take part in any of the following activities outside of school/college or work? (Tick all that apply).

180. ptemp2 Part-time employment

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

181. fundras2 Fundraising activities

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

182. petiton2 Signing a petition

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

183. scouts2 Ranger Guides / Venture Scouts

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

184. relproj2 Religion-based projects

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

185. elecampa2 Election Campaigns

Value	Label
0	No
1	Yes

186. helpold2 Helping the elderly

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

187. envproj2 Environmental projects

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

188. comorg2 Community organisation and charities

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

189. demo2 Joining a demonstration

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

190. drama Drama

Value	Label
.00	No
1.0	Yes
2.0	

191. sports2 Sports

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

192. volotha2 Other

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

193. *Thinking about the activities you do and the organisations you belong to, how often do you attend meetings or activities for any of these organisations? (Tick one box).*

vollevel Activity frequency

Value	Label
.00	Never or almost never
1.00	A few times a month
2.00	Several days a week
3.00	Almost every day
8.00 M	Don't know

194. *Apart from weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion? (Tick one box).*

rellevel Religious activity

Value	Label
.00	Less than once a year/Never
1.00	Once a year
2.00	Several times a year
3.00	At least once a month
4.00	Once a week or more
8.00 M	Don't know

What were your GCSE results? (Please tick a box for the grade you got in each GCSE that you did.)

195. *English*

English GCSE English

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

196. *Maths*

Maths GCSE Maths

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

197. *Science*

Science GCSE Science

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

198. *Design and Technology*

dt GCSE D&T

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

199. *ICT*

ict GCSE ICT

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

200. *History*

history GCSE History

Value	Label
-------	-------

1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

201. *Geography*

Geog GCSE Geography

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

202. *Modern Foreign Language*
forlang GCSE Modern Lang

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

203. *Art & Design A*
art GCSE Art & Design

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

204. *Music*
music GCSE Music

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

205. PE

<u>pe</u>	GCSE PE
	Value Label
	1.00 F or below
	2.00 E
	3.00 D
	4.00 C
	5.00 B
	6.00 A or above

206. *Religious Education*

<u>re</u>	GCSE RE
	Value Label
	1.00 F or below
	2.00 E
	3.00 D
	4.00 C
	5.00 B
	6.00 A or above

207. *Latin*

<u>latin</u>	GCSE Latin
	Value Label
	1.00 F or below
	2.00 E
	3.00 D
	4.00 C
	5.00 B
	6.00 A or above

208. *Theatre* GCSE Drama

	Value Label
	1.00 F or below
	2.00 E
	3.00 D
	4.00 C
	5.00 B
	6.00 A or above

209. *English Literature*
englit GCSE English lit

	Value Label
	1.00 F or below
	2.00 E
	3.00 D
	4.00 C
	5.00 B

6.0 A or above

210. *Sociology*
sociology GCSE Sociology

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

211. childdev GCSE Child Dev

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

212. mediastu GCSE Media

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

213. forlangb GCSE Modern Lang (2)

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

214. busstud GCSE Bus Stud

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D

4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

215. economic GCSE Economics

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

216. moremath GCSE Further Maths

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.0	A or above

217. foodtec GCSE Food Tech

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

218. gcseotha GCSE Other

Value	Label
1.00	F or below
2.00	E
3.00	D
4.00	C
5.00	B
6.00	A or above

219. othaqual Other - eg GNVQ

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

Thinking about what you did up to your GCSEs, how much were you taught about the following topics. (Tick one box for each statement).

220. How laws are made in Britain.

<u>laws2</u>	How laws are made
Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

221 Different races, religions and cultures.

<u>race2</u>	Different races, religions, cultures
Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

222 The Court or judicial system.

<u>courts2</u>	The courts or judicial system
Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

223 Political parties, elections and voting.

<u>Voting2</u>	Political Parties, elections and voting
Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

224 Local government.

<u>Locgov2</u>	Local government
Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

225. Principles of democratic government.

demgov2 Democratic Government

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

226. *Rights and responsibilities of citizens.*

Rights2 Rights and Responsibilities

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

227. *Community-based and voluntary organisations.*

Volorg2 Community organisations

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

228. *The media in society.*

Media2 The media in society

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

229. *The economy.*

economy2 The Economy

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

230. *The Global community.*

global2 The global community

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	A little
2.00	A lot

231. *Hobby or interest clubs.*
Hobby2 Hobby and interest groups

232. *Sports teams.*
Sport2 Sports teams
 Value Label
 .00 No
 1.00 Yes

233. *Charity fundraising*
charity2 Charity fundraising
 Value Label
 .00 No
 1.00 Yes

234. *Debating or public speaking*
debate2 Debating and public speaking
 Value Label
 .00 No
 1.00 Yes

235. *School or Class or Year Councils.*
Council2 School, Class, or Year councils
 Value Label
 .00 No
 1.00 Yes

236. *School Committees.*
Comitee2 School Committees
 Value Label
 .00 No
 1.00 Yes

237. *Mock elections or trials or parliaments*
mock2 Mock elections, trials or parliaments
 Value Label
 .00 No
 1.00 Yes

238. *Formal award schemes (e.g. Duke of Edinburgh).*

formal2 Formal award schemes

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

239. *Student-to-student support (e.g. paired reading, mentoring).*

Studsup2 Student-to-student support

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

240. *Environmental projects.*

Senvir02 Environmental projects

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

241. *Community service.*

Comserv2 Community service

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

242. *Community-related talks and visits.*

Comvis2 Community-related talks or visits

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

243. *Collective worship or assemblies.*

Asembly2 Collective worship or assemblies

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

244. *Curriculum clubs (e.g. maths or history club).*

Curiclb2 Curriculum clubs

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

245. *Youth Councils.*

Yconcil2 Youth Councils

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00 No
1.00 Yes

246. *International links (e.g. foreign exchanges).*

Intlink2 International links

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

247. *Other group activity . (Please specify).*

Schotha2 Other group activity

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes

248. *If you were involved in any of the activities listed in question 15 above, did you have an official role - chairing meetings, making presentations, making decisions, and planning and organising activities, for example? (Tick one box).*

role Official role

Value Label

.00 No
1.00 Yes
8.00 M Don't know

249. *Generally speaking do you think that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?*

Trust2 Trust

Value Label

.00 Can't be too careful
1.00 Most people can be trusted

How much would you trust the following groups of people: (Tick one box for each statement).

250. Most of your classmates or colleagues.

TRUSTSC2 Trust school class

Value Label

.00 Not at all
1.00 Not very much
2.00 Quite a lot
3.00 A great deal
8.00 M Don't know

251. Most of your neighbours .

trustne2 Trust neighbours

Value	Label
.00	Not at all
1.00	Not very much
2.00	Quite a lot
3.00	A great deal
8.00 M	Don't know

252. *Most of the adults in your school, college or workplace .*
trustad2 Trust adults

Value	Label
.00	Not at all
1.00	Not very much
2.00	Quite a lot
3.00	A great deal
8.00 M	Don't know

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements:
(Tick one box for each statement).*

253. enjoy2 I enjoy being with other people

Value	Label
.00	Disagree strongly
1.00	Disagree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Agree
4.00	Agree strongly

254. irritate2 Other people are a source of irritation or
inconvenience

Value	Label
.00	Disagree strongly
1.00	Disagree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Agree
4.00	Agree strongly

*How do you feel about the following statements: (Tick one box for each
statement).*

255. flgood2 I feel good about myself

Value	Label
.00	Disagree strongly
1.00	Disagree
2.00	Agree
3.00	Agree strongly

256. useless2 I feel useless at times

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Disagree
3.00	Disagree strongly

257. planwk2 I can make plans work

Value	Label
.00	Disagree strongly
1.00	Disagree
2.00	Agree
3.00	Agree strongly

258. control2 don't have control over my life

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Disagree
3.00	Disagree strongly

259. *Suppose someone new is moving in next door to you. How happy would you feel if they were: (Tick one box for each statement).*

tolrace2 Neighbour of different race

Value	Label
.00	Very unhappy
1.00	Unhappy
2.00	Not bothered/Neither
3.00	Happy
4.00	Very happy
8.00 M	Don't know

260. tolaid2 Neighbour with aids

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	Very unhappy
1.00	Unhappy
2.00	Not bothered/Neither
3.00	Happy
4.00	Very happy
8.00 M	Don't know

261. toldisab Disabled neighbour

Value	Label
.00	Very unhappy
1.00	Unhappy
2.00	Not bothered/Neither
3.00	Happy
4.00	Very happy
8.00 M	Don't know

262. *In general, how much say do you have in decisions made at home?*
(Tick one box).

Homedec2 Decisions at home

Value	Label
.00	None at all
1.00	Not very much
2.00	Some
3.00	Quite a lot
4.00	A great deal

263. *Are you planning to go to university?*

gouni University plans

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes
8.00 M	Don't know yet

264. *Would you say that you are very much interested, somewhat interested or not much interested in following politics? (Tick one box).*

polint2 Interest in politics

Value	Label
.00	Not much interested
1.00	Somewhat interested
2.00	Very much interested

265. *How much can you trust the national government to do what is right? (Tick one box).*

trustgv2 Political trust

Value	Label
.00	Almost never
1.00	Some of the time
2.00	Most of the time
3.00	Just about always

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: (Tick one box for each statement).

266. *People like me and the people I live with don't have much say about what the government does*

nosay2 I don't have much say about gov

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

267. *Sometimes politics and government can seem so complicated that people like me can't really understand what's going on*

govhard2 gov is too complicated for me to understand

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

268. *More should be done to help the poor*

helpoor2 More should be done to help the poor

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

269. *It doesn't really matter which political party is in power, in the end things go on the same*
pparty2 It doesn't really matter which political party is in power, in the end things go on the same

Value	Label
.00	Agree strongly
1.00	Agree
2.00	Neither
3.00	Disagree
4.00	Disagree strongly
8.00 M	Don't know

270. *When you have a strong opinion on some social or political issue, how often do you find yourself persuading others to share your views?*
Opinion2 Persuade others

Value	Label
.00	Never
1.00	Very occasionally
2.00	Not very often
3.00	Often
4.00	Very often

How likely is it that you will vote in a local and general elections when you are old enough? (Tick one box for each statement).

271. *Local elections*

votloc Vote in Local

Value	Label
.00	Very Unlikely
1.00	Unlikely
2.00	Likely
3.00	Very likely
8.00 M	Don't know

272. *General Elections*

votgen Vote in General

Value	Label
.00	Very Unlikely
1.00	Unlikely
2.00	Likely
3.00	Very likely
8.00 M	Don't know

Which of the following statements do you think are true and which are false? (Tick one box for each statement):

273. *Great Britain is a member of the European Union (EU).*

EU2 Britain is a member of the EU

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (False)
1.00	Correct (True)
8.00 M	Don't know

274. *A General Election must be held at least every 4 years*
elect2 Elections every four years

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (True)
1.00	Correct (False)
8.00 M	Don't know

275. *Britain's electoral system is based on proportional representation.*
pr Proportional representation

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (True)
1.00	Correct (False)
8.00 M	Don't know

276. *The number of members of Parliament is about 100*

nomps2 Number of MPs

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (True)
1.00	Correct (False)
8.00 M	Don't know

277. *Referenda are not allowed in Britain.*
refs2 Referenda

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (True)
1.00	Correct (False)
8.00 M	Don't know

278. *Northern Ireland is part of the United Kingdom*

ulster Northern Ireland

Value	Label
.00	Incorrect (False)
1.00	Correct (True)
8.00 M	Don't know

279. *In a democratic political system, which of the following ought to govern the country ...*

leaders Leaders in dem

Value	Label
1.00	Moral leaders
2.00	Experts
3.00	Well-educated
4.00	Elected reps
8.00 M	Don't know

280. *A mother who has a young child is interviewed for a job at a travel agency. Which of the following is an example of discrimination?*

She does not get the job because ...

discrim Discrimination

Value	Label
1.00	Has no previous experience
2.00	Is a mother
3.00	Speaks one language
4.00	Demands high salary
8.00 M	Don't know

281. *Please use this space to make any comments about things that matter to you, if you'd like to.*

Problem2 Biggest problem or opportunity

Value	Label
.00	Nothing
1.00	Wrote something

282. crime2 Crime and bullying

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

283. Politics2
POLTICS2 Politics

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

284. exclude2 Age exclusion and discrimination

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

285. school2 GCSE and careers

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

286. green2 Environment and Science

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

287. lifestyl2 Lifestyle issues

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

288. othaisu Other issues

Value	Label
.00	No
1.00	Yes

289. Return status

returned Phase2 return status

.00	No response
1.00	Returned

2.00 Returned completed

290. *Whether school participated in e-debate facilitated by Hertfordshire County Council in 2001*

EDEBSKL school took part in e-debate

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	No
1.00	Yes

291. *Whether student participated in e-debate facilitated by Hertfordshire County Council in 2001*

EDEBSTUD student took part in e-debate

Value	Label
-------	-------

.00	No
1.0	Yes

292. student code from wave one

Studcode Students Code

293. GCSE2001 % of year 11 with 5 GCSEs A-C

294. NOGCSE01 % of year 11 with 0 GCSEs A-C

295. FSMPROP % of school eligible for fsm
